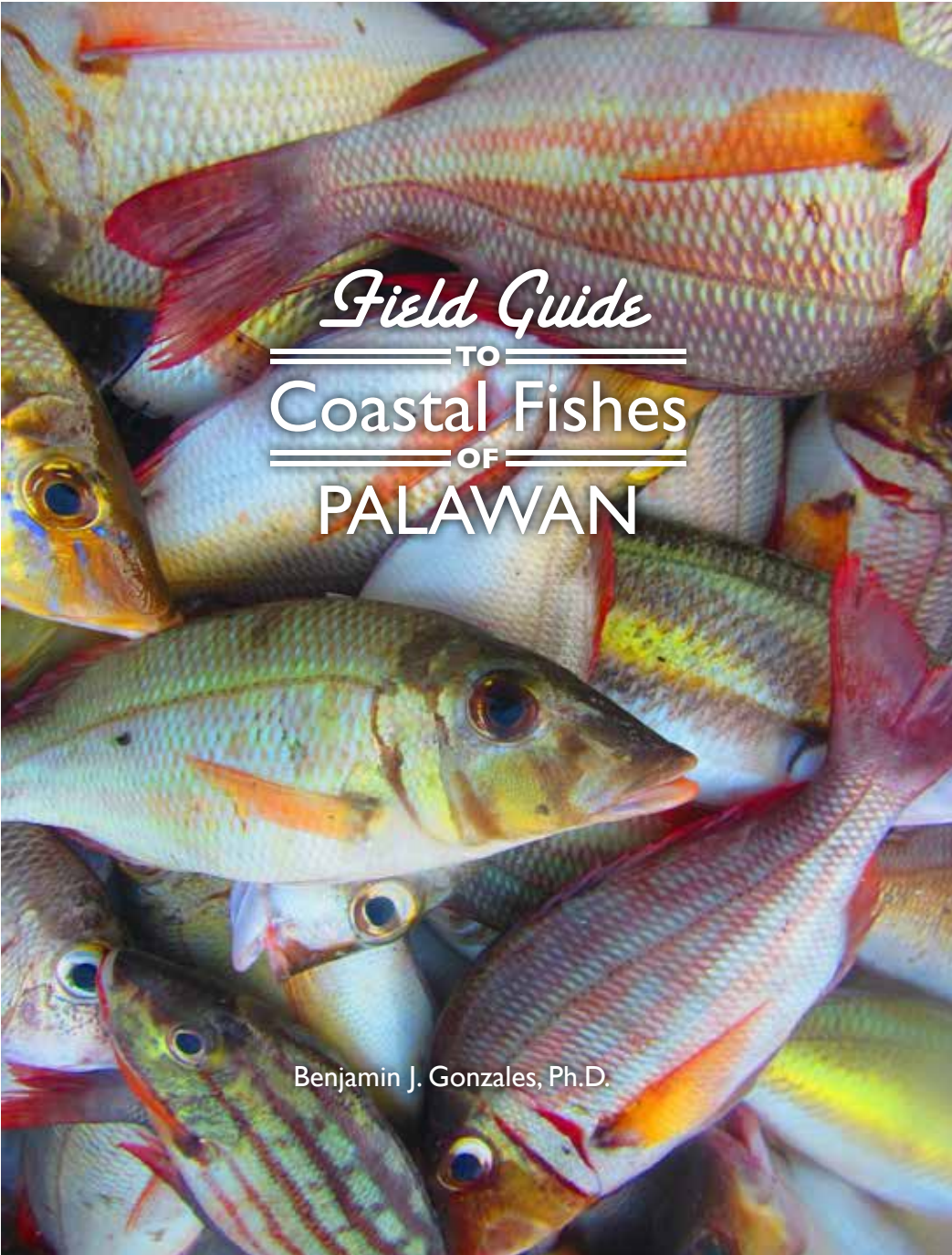




**CORAL TRIANGLE
INITIATIVE**
ON CORAL REEFS, FISHERIES AND FOOD SECURITY
PHILIPPINES



Field Guide
TO
Coastal Fishes
OF
PALAWAN

Benjamin J. Gonzales, Ph.D.



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE



Field Guide to Coastal Fishes of Palawan

USAID Project Number: 486-A-00-08-00042-10

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Field Guide
TO
Coastal Fishes
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written by
Benjamin J. Gonzales, Ph.D.

photos by
Benjamin Gonzales, Honorio Pagliawan, Edwin Rodriguez & Joie Matillano
(funded by Kabang Kalikasan ng Pilipinas, Nagao Natural
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and
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Rizaldo Gandola & Benjie Galindez
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I	Acknowledgement	10
II	Introduction	11
III	FISH FAMILY (Tagalog name)	15
1	Heterodontidae (Pating)	16
2	Carcharhinidae (Pating)	16
3	Hemiscylliidae (Pating-bingi)	19
4	Scyliorhinidae (Pating-tiki-tiki)	20
5	Sphyrnidae (Kurusan)	21
6	Rhynchobatidae (Pating-sudsod)	21
7	Dasyatidae (Pagi)	21
8	Mobulidae (salanga)	25
9	Myliobatididae (Pagi manok)	25
10	Gymnoridae (Paging paru-paro)	26
11	Rhinopteridae (Paging manok)	26
12	Megalopidae (buwan-buwan)	27
13	Clupeidae (Tamban)	27
14	Engraulidae (Dilis)	31
15	Chanidae (Bangus)	32
16	Chirocentridae (Balila)	32
17	Plotosidae (Hito)	32
18	Ariidae (Kanduli)	33
19	Muraenidae (Indong)	34
20	Congridae (Palos)	36
21	Malacanthidae (Asohos asul)	36
22	Synodontidae (Karahon)	37
23	Belonidae (Balo)	38
24	Hemiramphidae (Baritus)	39
25	Atherinidae (Guno)	39
26	Exocoetidae (Bangsi)	40
27	Mugilidae (Banak)	41
28	Sphyraenidae (Rumpi)	42

29	Polynemidae (Buka-dulsi)	44
30	Holocentridae (Siga)	44
31	Platycephalidae (Sunog)	47
32	Mullidae (Saramulyete)	48
33	Sciaenidae (Abo)	53
34	Sillaginidae (Asohos)	54
35	Apogonidae (Buslit)	54
36	Priacantidae (Buwan-buwan)	56
37	Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)	57
38	Centropomidae (Matang pusa)	73
39	Scorpaenidae (Kalatang)	73
40	Pempheridae (Baga-baga)	73
41	Kyphosidae (Lupak)	74
42	Pseudochromidae (Lupit)	74
43	Gerridae (Amorok)	74
44	Nemipteridae (Bisugo)	76
45	Sparidae (Bisugong intsik)	83
46	Lethrinidae (Dugso)	83
47	Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)	90
48	Caesionidae (Dalagang bukid)	102
49	Haemulidae (Bakoko)	104
50	Teraponidae (Bagaong)	108
51	Carangidae (Talakitok)	109
52	Coryphaenidae (Dorado)	126
53	Menidae (Bilong-bilong)	126
54	Lacteriidae (Basa)	126
55	Leiognathidae (Sapsap)	127
56	Istiophoridae (Liplipan)	129
57	Scombridae (Tulingan)	130
58	Trichiuridae (Ispada)	134
59	Albulidae (Bid-bid)	135

60	Rachycentridae (Dalag-dagat)	135
61	Opistognathidae (Tabangka)	136
62	Pomacentridae (Palata)	136
63	Labridae (Mul-mol)	138
64	Scaridae (Mul-mol)	147
65	Toxotidae (Kataba)	159
66	Ephippidae (Bayang)	159
67	Pomacanthidae (Paru-paro)	161
68	Chaetodontidae (Paru-paro)	163
69	Scatophagidae (Kikiro)	165
70	Acanthuridae (Labahita)	165
71	Siganidae (Samaral)	171
72	Stromatiedae (unnamed)	175
73	Balistidae (Pakol)	176
74	Monacanthidae (Pa-nisan)	179
75	Soleidae (Palad)	180
76	Paralichthyidae (Palad)	180
77	Cynoglossidae (Palad)	181
78	Triacanthidae (Sulay-bagyo)	181
79	Tetraodontidae (Botete)	182
80	Ostraciidae (Baka-baka)	182
81	Ostraciontidae (Baka-baka)	183
IV	References	184
V	Index	186
	1. Species name	186
	2. Common English name	191
	3. Tagalog name	197
	4. Cuyonon name	199
	5. Visayan name	203
VI	About the Author	208

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INTRODUCTION

The almost 2,000 islands and islets of Palawan are gifted with relatively pristine coastal ecosystems that support marine biological diversity. The geographical location of the province, separating the Sulu Sea and the West Philippine Sea at Southwest of the Philippines, further empahasizes its critical role as a dynamic and important large biological resource in the Western Pacific Region and in the Coral Triangle.

In the past, Palawan was concerned with the condition of the coral reefs mainly because they provide support to fish resources that constitute the most important and popular industry of the province.

However, with the advent of the information that the Philippines is the center of marine biodiversity, and that it becomes urgent to operate the Coral Triangle Initiatives, the paradigm has shifted to conserve not only fishes and the coral reefs, but also the whole ecosystem where they are. This approach is significant, too, for the tourism of the province to be sustainable.

Fish fauna being the major coastal resource of the province in terms of food and source of income of most Palaweños, WWF has engaged WPU in numerous fisheries-related researches the results of which would serve as bases for the conservation and management of fisheries and coastal resources of Palawan. In the process of conducting fish stock assessments, a need surfaced to update the current field guide book **Palawan Food Fishes** 2nd edition (Gonzales 2005) not only because some of the coastal fishes landed are not included, but the book itself is also out of circulation.

Literature on fishes of Palawan is scarce. Only a few exist. Fishes in the eastern coast of Palawan were intensively recorded and illustrated by Schroeder in 1980. Several snappers from Palawan were recorded by Cheong et al (1992), and fishes of Taytay Bay by Curran (1997), while the commercial fishes in Ulugan Bay were recorded by Gonzales and Dolorosa (1994). Mangrove-associated fishes of Ulugan Bay were listed by Gonzales and Watanuki (1996). Among the works on fishes of Palawan, colored photographs were provided by Schroeder (1980) and Gonzales (2000; 2005).

This book provides a photograph-documentation on fishes landed in the coasts around Palawan from 2008 to 2013. Specimens were identified and photographed while fresh in landing sites and laboratory. In the identification of specimens, Schroeder (1980), Masuda *et al.* (1984), Smith and Heemstra (1986), Kohno *et al.* (1990), Heemstra and Randal (1993), Kuitert and Debelius (1993), Mansor *et al.* (1998), Carpenter and Niem (1999a; 1999 b; 2001), Broad (2003) and Fishbase (2012), were followed. Since the players of fisheries sector of mainland Palawan come from different neighboring islands: Luzon, Panay, Cebu, Bohol, and Cuyo, the local names of fishes used often result in confusion. Thus, local names were included in this book, which were obtained through interview, by showing photographs of fishes to fishermen and fish traders/vendors and partly from Herre and Umali (1948) and Schroeder (1980).

To be more serviceable to laymen, and to help in the identification of fishes, the Family, Scientific Name (SN), Common English Name (EN), and local names in Tagalog (TG), Visayan (VS), and Cuyonin (CY) with corresponding indices to these names were provided. For readers who wanted to know more about the fish species mentioned in this book may consult the references listed.

This book does not intend to promote the exploitation of fishes presented herein, but rather aims to document and present an aesthetic guide to the fishes of Palawan, which are commonly landed in the coastal area.

There are 735 collected fish specimens in the Catalogue of Palawan Fishes at WPU, out of these, 613 are marine species belonging to 269 genera and 99 families, representing the running total recorded marine species in the province. This book holds a photograph record of 431 species belonging to 174 genera and 81 families of the coastal fishes of Palawan,

The making of this book was inspired by the continuous demand for a field guide on Palawan Coastal Fishes by different sectors. It is hoped that this book will serve its purpose, and will continue to expand the knowledge and appreciation of the fishes of Palawan, and further its use in the conservation and management of Palawan fishes.

BENJAMIN J. GONZALES. Ph.D.
Palawan, Philippines
August 2013

FISH FAMILY

(Tagalog name)



1

FN: Heterodontidae
 SN: *Heterodontus zebra*
 EN: Zebra Shark
 TG: Pating
 CY: Pating
 VS: Iho
 TL: 56.0 cm

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2

FN: Carcharinidae
 SN: *Carcharinus albimarginatus*
 EN: Silvertip Shark
 TG: Pating
 CY: Pating; Yu
 VS: Iho; Bagis
 TL: 63.0 cm

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3

FN: Carcharinidae
 SN: *Carcharinus dussumieri*
 EN: Black-tipped Shark
 TG: Pating
 CY: Pating; Yu
 VS: Iho; Bagis

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4

FN: Carcharinidae
 SN: *Carcharinus limbatus*
 EN: Common Blacktip Shark
 TG: Pating
 CY: Pating; Yu
 VS: Iho; Bagis
 TL: 53.4 cm

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5

FN: Carcharinidae
 SN: *Carcharinus melanopterus*
 EN: Blacktip Reef Shark
 TG: Pating
 CY: Pating; Yu
 VS: Iho; Bagis
 TL: 53.0 cm

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6

FN: Carcharinidae
 SN: *Carcharinus sealei*
 EN: Black Spot Shark
 TG: Pating
 CY: Pating; Yu
 VS: Iho; Bagis
 TL: 90.0 cm

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Carcharinidae (Pating)



7

FN: Carcharinidae
SN: *Carcharinus sorrah*
EN: Spot-tail Shark
TG: Pating
CY: Pating; Yu
VS: Iho; Bagis
TL: 54.2 cm

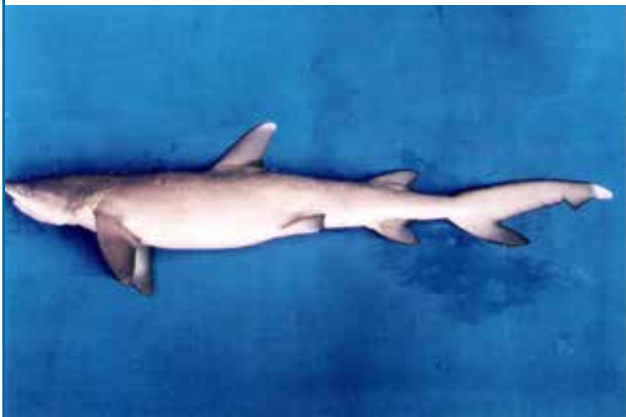
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8

FN: Carcharinidae
SN: *Loxodon machorhinus*
EN: Requiem Shark
TG: Pating
CY: Pating
VS: Iho; Bagis
TL: 57.0 cm

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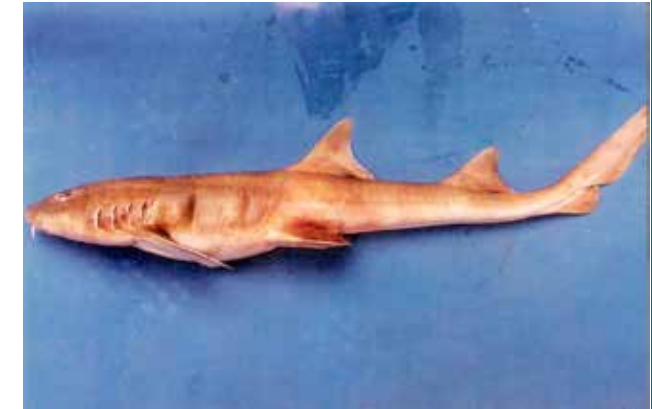


9

FN: Carcharinidae
SN: *Triaenodon obesus*
EN: Whitetip Shark
TG: Pating
CY: Pating
VS: Iho; Bagis
TL: 58.0 cm

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Hemiscylliidae (Pating-bingi)



10

FN: Hemiscylliidae
SN: *Chiloscyllium griseum*
EN: Bamboo Carpet Shark; Brown Bamboo Shark
TG: Pating-bingi
CY: Pating-bengel
VS: Pating-bongol
TL: 47.3 cm

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11

FN: Hemiscylliidae
SN: *Chiloscyllium plagiosum* (yg.)
EN: White-spotted Bamboo Shark
TG: Pating
CY: Pating
VS: Iho
TL: 26.0 cm

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12

FN: Hemiscylliidae
SN: *Chiloscyllium punctatum*
EN: Gray Bamboo Shark
TG: Pating
CY: Pating
VS: Iho
TL: 32.5 cm

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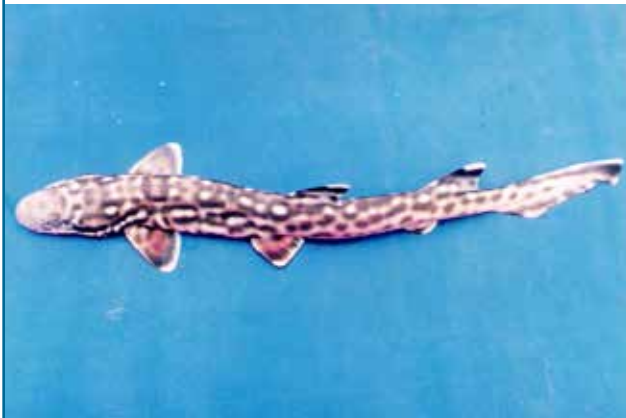
Hemiscylliidae (Pating-bingi) / Scyliorhinidae (Pating-tiki-tiki)



13

FN: Hemiscylliidae
SN: *Hemiscyllium* sp.
EN: Carpet Shark
TG: Pating-bingi
CY: Pating
VS: Iho
TL: 27.0 cm

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14

FN: Scyliorhinidae
SN: *Aulohalaellurus*
kanakorum
EN: Coral Catshark
TG: Pating-tiki-tiki
CY: Quoti-quoti; Bagis
VS: Iho-tiki-tiki
TL: 43.3 cm

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15

FN: Scyliorhinidae
SN: *Atelomycterus*
marmoratus
EN: Marbled Carshark;
Coral Catshark
TG: Pating-tiki-tiki
CY: Quoti-quoti; Bagis
VS: Iho-tiki-tiki
TL: 67.0 cm

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Sphyrnidae (Kuruan) / Rhynchobatidae (Pating-sudsod) / Dasyatidae (Pagi)



16

FN: Sphyrnidae
SN: *Sphyrna lewini*
EN: Scalloped
Hammerhead Shark
TG: Kurusan
CY: Pating-krusan
VS: Pamingkungan
TL: 48.0 cm

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17

FN: Rhynchobatidae
SN: *Rhynchobatus*
djiddensis
EN: White-spotted
Guitarfish
TG: Pating-sudsod
CY: Sudsod
VS: Bariwan
TL: 52.0 cm

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18

FN: Dasyatidae
SN: *Dasyatis akajei*
EN: Red Stingray
TG: Pagi
CY: Pagi
VS: Kiyampao
DL: 27.0 cm

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Dasyatidae (Pagi)



19

FN: Dasyatidae
SN: *Dasyatis brevicaudata*
EN: Short-tail Stingray
TG: Pating-sudsod
CY: Pagi
VS: Pagi
DL: 28.1 cm

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20

FN: Dasyatidae
SN: *Dasyatis kuhlii*
EN: Blue-spotted Mask Ray
TG: Pagi
CY: Pagi
VS: Pagi
DL: 17.0 cm

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21

FN: Dasyatidae
SN: *Dasyatis pastinaca*
EN: Blue Stingray
TG: Pagi
CY: Pagi
VS: Pagi
DL: 32.2 cm

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Dasyatidae (Pagi)

22A

FN: Dasyatidae
SN: *Dasyatis sephen*
EN: Fan-tailed Stingray;
Cow Tail Stingray
TG: Paging Dahunan
CY: Paging Daunan
VS: Pagi
DL: 32.2 cm

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22B

FN: Dasyatidae
SN: *Dasyatis sephen*
EN: Fan-tailed Stingray;
Cow Tail Stingray
TG: Paging Dahunan
CY: Paging Daunan
VS: Pagi
DL: 63.0 cm

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23

FN: Dasyatidae
SN: *Dasyatis ushieii*
EN: Stingray
TG: Pagi
CY: Pagi
VS: Pagi
DL: 34.3 cm

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Dasyatidae (Pagi)



24

FN: Dasyatidae
SN: *Himantura draco*
EN: Dragon Stingray
TG: Pagi
CY: Pagi
VS: Pagi
DL: 41.0 cm

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25

FN: Dasyatidae
SN: *Himantura uarnak*
EN: Honeycomb
Stingray
TG: Pagi
CY: Pagi
VS: Pagi
DL: 37.0 cm

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26

FN: Dasyatidae
SN: *Taeniura lymma*
EN: Blue-spotted
Lagoon Ray; Ribbon-tail
Ray
TG: Pagi
CY: Pagi
VS: Pagi
DL: 38.1 cm

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Dasyatidae (Pagi) / Mobulidae (Salanga) / Myliobatididae (Pagi manok)



27

FN: Dasyatidae
SN: *Taeniura melanospilos*
EN: Round Ribbon-tail
Ray
TG: Pagi
CY: Pagi
VS: Pagi
DL: 30.2 cm

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28

FN: Mobulidae
SN: *Mobula diabolus*
EN: Pygmy Devil Ray;
Manta Ray
TG: Salanga
CY: Saranga
VS: Salanga
DL: 86.0 cm

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29

FN: Myliobatididae
SN: *Aetobatus narinari*
EN: White-spotted Eagle
Ray
TG: Pagi Manok
CY: Pagi, Banugan
VS: Pagi
DL: 49.0 cm

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30

FN: Gymnoridae
 SN: *Gymnura japonica*
 EN: Butterfly Ray
 TG: Paging Paru-paro
 CY: Paging Alibangbang
 VS: Paging Alibangbang
 DL: 38.0 cm

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31

FN: Gymnoridae
 SN: *Gymnura natalensis*
 EN: Butterfly Ray
 TG: Paging Paru-paro
 CY: Paging Alibangbang
 VS: Paging Alibangbang
 DL: 28.0 cm

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32

FN: Rhinopteridae
 SN: *Rhinoptera javanica*
 EN: Cow-nosed Ray
 TG: Paging Manok
 CY: Pagi
 VS: Pagi
 DL: 52.0 cm

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33

FN: Megalopidae
 SN: *Megalops cyprinoides*
 EN: Indo-pacific Tarpon
 TG: Buwan-buwan
 CY: Bulan-bulan
 VS: Bulan-bulan

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34

FN: Clupeidae
 SN: *Amblygaster leiogaster*
 EN: Smoothbelly Sardinella
 TG: Tamban-tuloy
 CY: Tuloy; Turay
 VS: Tamban-tuloy
 TL: 21.0 cm

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35A

FN: Clupeidae
 SN: *Dussumieria elopsoides*
 (yg.)
 EN: Slender Rainbow Sardine
 TG: Tamban; Tulis
 CY: Turay malemek; Tamban
 VS: Baranchong; Tunsoy
 TL: 10.0 cm

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Clupeidae (Tamban)



35B

FN: Clupeidae
 SN: *Dussumieria elopsoides*
 (yg.)
 EN: Slender Rainbow
 Sardine
 TG: Tamban; Tulis
 CY: Turay malemek; Tamban
 VS: Baranchong; Tunsoy
 TL: 15.6 cm

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36

FN: Clupeidae
 SN: *Sardinella albella*
 EN: White Sardinella
 TG: Tamban; Tabagak
 CY: Tamban; Tabagak
 VS: Lapad
 TL: 9.0 cm

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37

FN: Clupeidae
 SN: *Sardinella gibbosa*
 EN: Goldstrip sardinella
 TG: Lapad; Turay; Tunsoy
 CY: Turay; Tamban
 VS: Tunsoy; Tamban
 TL: 16.0 cm

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Clupeidae (Tamban)



38

FN: Clupeidae
 SN: *Sardinella melanura*
 EN: Blacktip Sardinella
 TG: Lupoy
 CY: Turay
 VS: Lupoy
 TL: 17.0 cm

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39

FN: Clupeidae
 SN: *Sardinella quadrimaculatus*
 EN: Four-saddled Herring
 TG: Salinyasi
 CY: Tamban; Lapad
 VS: Salinyasi
 TL: 9.0 cm

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40

FN: Clupeidae
 SN: *Sardinella sp*
 EN: Goldstrip sardinella
 TG: Lapad; Turay; Tunsoy
 CY: Turay; Tamban
 VS: Tunsoy; Tamban
 TL: 16.0 cm

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Clupeidae (Tamban)



41

FN: Clupeidae
SN: *Sardinella sp*
EN: Herring
TG: Salinyasi
CY: Tamban; Lapad
VS: Salinyasi
TL: 12.0 cm

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42

FN: Clupeidae
SN: *Harengula dispilonotus*
CY: Lupoy
VS: Sirum-sirum, Manamsi
TL: 5.0 cm

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43

FN: Engraulidae
SN: *Stolephorus heterolobus*
EN: Anchovy
TG: Dilis; Dilis bahura
CY: Dilis
VS: Twakang; Bali-bali
TL: 9.0 cm

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Engraulidae (Dilis)

44

FN: Engraulidae
SN: *Thryssa hamiltonii*
EN: Hamilton's thryssa
TG: Tigi-tigi; Don-pilas
CY: Tigi-tigi
VS: Tigi-tigi
TL: 17.0 cm

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45

FN: Engraulidae
SN: *Thryssa sp.*
EN: Anchovy
TG: Dilis-puti; Dilis-lapad
CY: Dilis
VS: Dilis-lapad
TL: 10.0 cm

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46

FN: Chanidae
SN: *Chanos chanos*
EN: Milkfish
TG: Bangus
CY: Bangus
VS: Bangrus

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47

FN: Chirocentridae
SN: *Chirocentrus dorab*
EN: Wolf Herring
TG: Balila
CY: Barira
VS: Balila
TL: 23.0 cm

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48

FN: Plotosidae
SN: *Paraplotosus albilabris*
EN: White-lipped Eel
Catfish
TG: Hito
CY: Alimusan
VS: Limusan

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49

FN: Plotosidae
SN: *Plotosus canius*
EN: Gray Catfish
TG: Hito
CY: Alimusan
VS: Limusan; Pantat

© Benjamin Gonzales

50

FN: Plotosidae
SN: *Plotosus lineatus*
EN: Striped Catfish
TG: Hito
CY: Ito
VS: Ito; Pantat

© Benjamin Gonzales



51A

FN: Ariidae
SN: *Arius maculatus*
EN: Sea Catfish
TG: Kanduli; Bunguan
CY: Tabangungo
VS: Tabangko; Kanduli

© Benjamin Gonzales

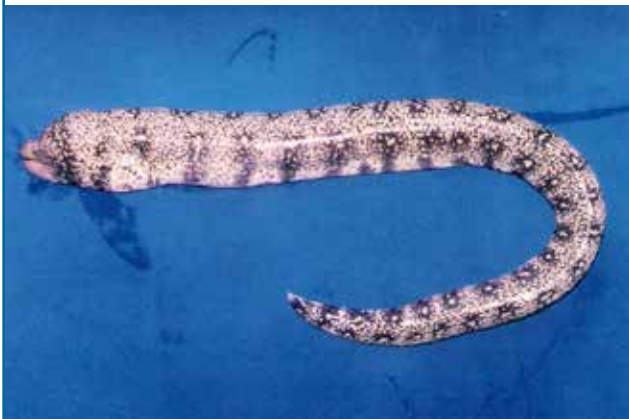


51B

FN: Ariidae
SN: *Arius maculatus*
EN: Sea Catfish
TG: Kanduli; Bunguan
CY: Tabangungo
VS: Tabangko; Kanduli

© Benjamin Gonzales





52

FN: Muraenidae
 SN: *Echidna nebulosa*
 EN: Snowflake Moray Eel
 TG: Pinangitan
 CY: Indong
 VS: Abo-abo; Labong

© Benjamin Gonzales



53

FN: Muraenidae
 SN: *Enchelycore bayeri*
 EN: Bayer's Moray Eel
 TG: Indong
 CY: Ogbus; Kamang
 VS: Indong

© Benjamin Gonzales



54

FN: Muraenidae
 SN: *Enchelycore schismatorhynchus*
 EN: Moray Eel
 TG: Indong
 CY: Nipa-nipa
 VS: Nipa-nipa

© Benjamin Gonzales



55

FN: Muraenidae
 SN: *Gymnothorax flavimarginatus*
 EN: Yellow-edged Moray Eel
 TG: Indong
 CY: Indong
 VS: Indong

© Benjamin Gonzales



56

FN: Muraenidae
 SN: *Gymnothorax melanospilos*
 EN: Black-spotted Moray Eel
 TG: Indong
 CY: Indong
 VS: Indong

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57

FN: Muraenidae
 SN: *Gymnothorax sp*
 EN: Moray Eel
 TG: Indong
 CY: Indong
 VS: Indong

© Benjamin Gonzales



58

FN: Muraenidae
SN: *Gymnothorax undulatus*
EN: Undulate Moray
TG: Indong
CY: Indong
VS: Indong

© Benjamin Gonzales



59

FN: Congridae
SN: *Conger cinereus*
EN: Ashen Conger Eel
TG: Palos
CY: Ogbus
VS: Obud

© Benjamin Gonzales



60

FN: Malacanthidae
SN: *Malacanthus brevirostris*
EN: Blue False Whiting
TG: Asohos; Haus-haus; Matang-dagat
CY: Haus-haus; Aus-aus; usahos
VS: Asohos; Asahos; Banghutin

© Benjamin Gonzales

61

FN: Synodontidae
SN: *Saurida tumbil*
EN: Greater Lizardfish
TG: Karahoh; Pugot
CY: Ngirit-ngirit; Kuti-kuti
VS: Karahoh; Tiki-tiki

© Benjamin Gonzales



62

FN: Synodontidae
SN: *Saurida undosquamis*
EN: Brush-tooth Lizardfish
TG: Karahoh; Pugot
CY: Ngirit-ngirit; Kuti-kuti
VS: Karahoh; Tiki-tiki

© Benjamin Gonzales



63

FN: Synodontidae
SN: *Saurida englemanni*
EN: Lizardfish
TG: Karahoh; Pugot
CY: Ngirit-ngirit; Kuti-kuti
VS: Karahoh; Tiki-tiki
TL: 17.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero





64

FN: Synodontidae
 SN: *Saurida* sp
 EN: Lizardfish
 TG: Karaho; Pugot
 CY: Ngirit-ngirit; Kuti-kuti
 VS: Karaho; Tiki-tiki

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65

FN: Belonidae
 SN: *Strongylura incisa*
 EN: Garfish
 TG: Subingan
 CY: Balo
 VS: Silong-silong

© Benjamin Gonzales



66

FN: Belonidae
 SN: *Tylosurus giganteus*
 EN: Agujon Needlefish
 TG: Subingan
 CY: Subingan
 VS: Subingan

© Benjamin Gonzales

67

FN: Hemiramphidae
 SN: *Hemiramphus far*
 EN: Black Barred Halfbeak
 TG: Baritus
 CY: Kurit; Baritus-balang
 VS: Sasa; Boging

© Benjamin Gonzales



68

FN: Hemiramphidae
 SN: *Hemiramphus georgii*
 EN: Long-billed Halfbeak
 TG: Baritus
 CY: Kurit; Baritus
 VS: Sasa; Boging
 TL: 27.0 cm

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69

FN: Atherinidae
 SN: *Atherinomorus endrachtensis*
 EN: Endracht Hardyhead
 TG: Guno
 CY: Guno
 VS: Guno
 TL: 8.0 cm

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Exocoetidae (Bangsi)



70

FN: Exocoetidae
 SN: *Cypselurus poecilopterus*
 EN: Spotted Flying Fish
 TG: Bangsi
 VS: Barungoy; Iliw; San Vicente; Bangsi

©WWF / Mavic Matillano



71

FN: Exocoetidae
 SN: *Cheilopogon unicolor*
 EN: Flying Fish
 TG: Bangsi
 VS: Barungoy; Iliw; San Vicente; Bangsi

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72

FN: Exocoetidae
 SN: *Cypselurus atrisignis*
 EN: Flying Fish
 TG: Bangsi
 VS: Barungoy; Iliw; San Vicente; Bangsi
 TL: 17.0 cm

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Mugilidae (Banak)



73

FN: Mugilidae
 SN: *Liza vaigiensis*
 EN: Diamond Scaled Mullet
 TG: Banak; Ugapang
 CY: Ugapang, Balanak; Tageman
 VS: Gusaw; Banak-katunggan, Gapang
 TL: 19.0 cm

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74

FN: Mugilidae
 SN: *Valamugil buchanani*
 EN: Longarm Mullet
 TG: Banak
 CY: Balanak; Bunsit; Gusaw
 VS: Gusaw
 TL: 20.0 cm

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75

FN: Mugilidae
 SN: *Valamugil seheli*
 EN: Blue-spotted Gray Mullet
 TG: Banak
 CY: Balanak; Bunsit; Gusaw
 VS: Gusaw; Banak-lawudnon

© Benjamin Gonzales

Sphyraenidae (Rumpi)



76

FN: Sphyraenidae
SN: *Sphyraena barracuda*
EN: Great Barracuda
TG: Rumpi
CY: Bansay
VS: Rumpi; Asugon;
Rumpi-kandado

© Benjamin Gonzales



77

FN: Sphyraenidae
SN: *Sphyraena flavicauda*
EN: Yellow-Tailed
Barracuda
TG: Torsilyo
CY: Tunggao; Torsilyo
VS: Tunggao
TL: 37.0 cm

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78

FN: Sphyraenidae
SN: *Sphyraena jello*
EN: Pickhandle
Barracuda
TG: Rumpi, Torsilyo
CY: Rumpi, Torsilyo,
Tunggao
VS: Asugon
TL: 66.0 cm

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Sphyraenidae (Rumpi)



79

FN: Sphyraenidae
SN: *Sphyraena obtusata*
EN: Striped Barracuda
TG: Torsilyo
CY: Tunggao
VS: Torsilyo
TL: 17.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



80A

FN: Sphyraenidae
SN: *Sphyraena pinguis* (yg.)
EN: Obtuse Barracuda
TG: Torsilyo
CY: Tunggao
VS: Torsilyo

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80B

FN: Sphyraenidae
SN: *Sphyraena pinguis*
EN: Obtuse Barracuda
TG: Torsilyo
CY: Tunggao
VS: Torsilyo

© Benjamin Gonzales



81

FN: Sphyraenidae
 SN: *Sphyraena potnamiae*
 EN: Sawtooth Barracuda
 TG: Torsilyo
 CY: Torsilyo
 VS: Torsilyo; Tirok;
 Bat-og
 TL: 26.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



82

FN: Polynemidae
 SN: *Polydactylus plebius*
 EN: Striped Threadfin
 CY: Bangus
 VS: Buka-dulsi
 TL: 32.0 cm

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83

FN: Holocentridae
 SN: *Adioryx* sp.
 EN: Squirrelfish
 TG: Siga; Baga-baga
 CY: Siga-siga; Baga-baga;
 Dapak
 VS: Baga-baga

© Benjamin Gonzales



84

FN: Holocentridae
 SN: *Myripristis Bernndti*
 EN: Yellow-finned
 Soldierfish
 TG: Siga; Baga-baga
 CY: Siga-siga; Baga-baga;
 Dapak
 VS: Baga-baga

© Benjamin Gonzales



85

FN: Holocentridae
 SN: *Myripristis hexagona*
 EN: Doubletooth
 Soldierfish
 TG: Siga; Baga-baga
 CY: Siga-siga; Baga-baga;
 Dapak
 VS: Baga-baga
 TL: 13.0 cm

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86

FN: Holocentridae
 SN: *Myripristis kuntee*
 EN: Epulette Soldierfish
 TG: Siga; Baga-baga
 CY: Siga-siga; Baga-baga;
 Dapak
 VS: Baga-baga
 TL: 17.0 cm

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Holocentridae (Siga)



87

FN: Holocentridae
 SN: *Myripristis murdjan*
 EN: Crimson Spuilled Fish
 TG: Siga; Baga-baga
 CY: Siga; Baga-baga; Dapak
 VS: Baga-baga
 TL: 12.0 cm

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88

FN: Holocentridae
 SN: *Neoniphon sammara*
 EN: Spotfin Squirrelfish
 TG: Siga; Baga-baga
 CY: Baga-baga; Siga-siga; Dapak
 VS: Baga-baga
 TL: 14.0 cm

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89

FN: Holocentridae
 SN: *Sargocentron rubrum*
 EN: Redcoat Squirrel Fish
 TG: Siga; Baga-baga
 CY: Siga; Baga-baga
 VS: Baga-baga
 TL: 17.0 cm

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Holocentridae (Siga) / Platycephalidae (Sunog)



90

FN: Holocentridae
 SN: *Sargocentron spiniferum*
 EN: Giant Squirrel Fish
 TG: Siga; Baga-baga
 CY: Dapak; Baga-baga; Siga-siga
 VS: Baga-baga; Ganting
 TL: 25.0 cm

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91

FN: Holocentridae
 SN: *Sargocentron violaceum*
 EN: Violet Squirrelfish
 TG: Siga; Baga-baga
 CY: Baga-baga; Siga-siga
 VS: Baga-baga; Siga-siga
 TL: 15.0 cm

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92

FN: Platycephalidae
 SN: *Cociella crocodillus*
 EN: Crocodile Flathead
 TG: Sunog; Buwaya
 CY: Sunog
 VS: Sunogan

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Platycephalidae (Sunog) / Mullidae (Saramulyete)



93

FN: Platycephalidae
 SN: *Platycephalus* sp
 EN: Flathead
 TG: Sunog; Buwaya
 CY: Sunog
 VS: Sunogan
 TL: 58.0 cm

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94

FN: Mullidae
 SN: *Mulloidichthys flavolineatus*
 EN: Ochaband Goatfish
 TG: Saramulyete; Manitis
 CY: Salmuniti; Obakan
 VS: Babakan; Salmuniti

© Benjamin Gonzales



95

FN: Mullidae
 SN: *Mulloidichthys vanicolensis*
 EN: Yellow-stripe Goatfish
 TG: Saramulyete; Manitis
 CY: Salmuniti; Obakan
 VS: Babakan; Salmuniti
 TL: 11.0 cm

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Mullidae (Saramulyete)



96

FN: Mullidae
 SN: *Mulloidichthys* sp
 EN: Goatfish
 TG: Saramulyete; Manitis
 CY: Salmuniti; Obakan
 VS: Babakan; Salmuniti

© Benjamin Gonzales



97A

FN: Mullidae
 SN: *Parupeneus barberinus* (yg.)
 EN: Dash and dot Goatfish
 TG: Saramulyete
 CY: Obakan
 VS: Babakan; Bungutan; Timbungan

© Benjamin Gonzales



97B

FN: Mullidae
 SN: *Parupeneus barberinus*
 EN: Dash and dot Goatfish
 TG: Saramulyete
 CY: Obakan
 VS: Babakan; Bungutan; Timbungan
 TL: 19.0 cm

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Mullidae (Saramulyete)



98

FN: Mullidae
SN: *Parupeneus bifasciatus*
EN: Double-bar Goatfish
TG: Saramulyete
CY: Obakan; lambiao
VS: Babakan; Bungutan; Timbungan
TL: 20.0 cm

©WWF / Kymry Deligero



99

FN: Mullidae
SN: *Parupeneus cyclostomus*
EN: Golden-eye Goatfish
TG: Saramulyete
CY: Obakan; lambiao
VS: Babakan; Bungutan; Timbungan

© Benjamin Gonzales



100

FN: Mullidae
SN: *Parupeneus heptacanthus*
EN: Small-spot Goatfish
TG: Saramulyete
CY: Obakan
VS: Babakan; Bungutan; Timbungan
TL: 22.0 cm

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Mullidae (Saramulyete)



101

FN: Mullidae
SN: *Parupeneus indicus*
EN: Yellow-spot Goatfish
TG: Saramulyete
CY: Obakan
VS: Babakan; Bungutan; Timbungan
TL: 30.0 cm

©WWF / Kymry Deligero



102

FN: Mullidae
SN: *Parupeneus multifasciatus*
EN: Banded Goatfish
TG: Saramulyete
CY: Obakan
VS: Babakan; Bungutan; Timbungan
TL: 18.0 cm

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103

FN: Mullidae
SN: *Parupeneus pleurospilus*
EN: Red-spot Goatfish
TG: Saramulyete
CY: Obakan
VS: Babakan; Bungutan; Timbungan

© Benjamin Gonzales

Mullidae (Saramulyete)



104

FN: Mullidae
 SN: *Upeneus sulphureus*
 EN: Sulphur Goatfish
 TG: Saramulyete; Manitis
 CY: Salmuniti; Obakan
 VS: Babakan; Salmuniti
 TL: 12.0 cm

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105A

FN: Mullidae
 SN: *Upeneus tragula* (yg.)
 EN: Freckled Goatfish
 TG: Saramulyete; Manitis
 CY: Salmuniti; Obakan
 VS: Babakan; Salmuniti

© Benjamin Gonzales



105B

FN: Mullidae
 SN: *Upeneus tragula*
 EN: Freckled Goatfish
 TG: Saramulyete; Manitis
 CY: Salmuniti; Obakan
 VS: Babakan; Salmuniti
 TL: 20.0 cm

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Mullidae (Saramulyete) / Sciaenidae (Abo)



106

FN: Mullidae
 SN: *Upeneus vittatus*
 EN: Yellow Striped Goatfish
 TG: Saramulyete; Manitis
 CY: Salmuniti; Obakan
 VS: Babakan; Salmuniti
 TL: 15.0 cm

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107

FN: Sciaenidae
 SN: *Argyrosomus* sp
 EN: Croaker
 TG: Abo; Alakaak
 CY: Ulibalay
 VS: Abu
 TL: 22.0 cm

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108

FN: Sciaenidae
 SN: *Pennahia macrophthalmus*
 EN: Big-eyed Croaker
 TG: Abo; Alakaak
 CY: Ulibalay
 VS: Abu
 TL: 20.0 cm

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109

FN: Sciaenidae
SN: *Pennahia* sp (yg.)
EN: Croaker
TG: Abo; Alakaak
CY: Ulibalay
VS: Abu
TL: 14.0 cm

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110

FN: Sillaginidae
SN: *Sillago maculata*
EN: Trumpeter Whiting
TG: Asohos; Haus-haus
CY: Haus-haus; Aus-aus; usahos
VS: Asohos; Asahos

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111

FN: Apogonidae
SN: *Apogon kallopterus*
EN: Iridescent Cardinalfish
TG: Buslit
CY: Buslit
VS: Ibis; Parangan; Moong
TL: 12.0 cm

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112

FN: Apogonidae
SN: *Apogon trimaculatus*
EN: Three-spot Cardinalfish
TG: Buslit
CY: Buslit; Bakagan
TL: 15.0 cm

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113

FN: Apogonidae
SN: *Cheilodipterus macrodon*
EN: Tiger Cardinalfish
TG: Buslit
CY: Buslit
VS: Ibis; Parangan; Moong
TL: 17.0 cm

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114

FN: Apogonidae
SN: *Cheilodipterus quinquelineatus*
EN: Five-striped Percelle
TG: Buslit
CY: Buslit
VS: Ibis; Parangan; Moong

© Benjamin Gonzales



115

FN: Priacantidae
 SN: *Priacanthus cruentatus*
 EN: Red Bigeye
 TG: Buwan-Buwan,
 CY: Bulan-bulan; Mangok
 VS: Kwahao; Bukaw-
 bukaw; kuwaw

© Benjamin Gonzales



116A

FN: Priacantidae
 SN: *Priacanthus hamrur*
 (yg.)
 EN: Lunar-tailed Bigeye
 TG: Buwan-Buwan,
 CY: Bulan-bulan; Mangok
 VS: Kwahao; Bukaw-
 bukaw; kuwaw

© Benjamin Gonzales



116B

FN: Priacantidae
 SN: *Priacanthus hamrur*
 EN: Lunar-tailed Bigeye
 TG: Buwan-Buwan,
 CY: Bulan-bulan; Mangok
 VS: Kwahao; Bukaw-
 bukaw; kuwaw
 TL: 27.0 cm

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117

FN: Priacantidae
 SN: *Priacanthus macracanthus*
 EN: Red Bigeye
 TG: Buwan-Buwan,
 CY: Bulan-bulan; Mangok
 VS: Kwahao; Bukaw-
 bukaw; kuwaw

© Benjamin Gonzales



118

FN: Priacantidae
 SN: *Priacanthus tayenus*
 EN: Spotted-fin Bigeye
 TG: Buwan-Buwan,
 CY: Bulan-bulan; Mangok
 VS: Kwahao; Bukaw-
 bukaw; kuwaw
 TL: 15.0 cm

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119

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Aethaloperca rogaa*
 EN: Redmouth Grouper
 TG: Lapu-lapung itim
 CY: Bulan; Dapak; Buto-
 laon, Pugaro
 VS: Lapu
 TL: 27.0 cm

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Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



120

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Anyperodon leucogrammicus*
 EN: White-lined Grouper
 TG: Lapu-lapu
 CY: Paktey; Buro-baba; Bantag; Luba
 VS: Baklaon
 TL: 26.0 cm

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121

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Cephalopholis argus*
 EN: Peacock Grouper
 TG: Lapu-lapu
 CY: Bulang; Berek; Bulang-bulang
 VS: Lapu
 TL: 28.0 cm

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122

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Cephalopholis boenak*
 EN: Brown-barred Grouper
 TG: Lapu-lapu
 CY: Lente-lente; Kusiniro; Pugaro
 VS: Gaot; Lapu; Tingag

© Benjamin Gonzales

Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



123A

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Cephalopholis cyanostigma* (yg.)
 EN: Blue-spotted Hind
 TG: Lapu-lapu
 CY: Bulang; Berek; Bulang-bulang, Ulpot
 VS: Lapu

© WWF / Eduardo Bolen



123B

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Cephalopholis cyanostigma*
 EN: Blue-spotted Hind
 TG: Lapu-lapu
 CY: Bulang; Berek; Bulang-bulang, Ulpot
 VS: Lapu

© Benjamin Gonzales



124

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Cephalopholis formosa*
 EN: Bluelined Grouper
 TG: Lapu-lapu
 CY: Bulang; Bantag
 VS: Lapu

© Benjamin Gonzales

Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



125

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Cephalopholis miniata*
EN: Coral Hind Grouper
TG: Lapu-lapu
CY: Bulang; Strawberry;
Berek; Baraka
VS: Lapu-lapuhan
TL: 20.0 cm

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126

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Cephalopholis polleni*
EN: Harlequin Grouper
TG: Lapu-lapu
CY: Bulang-lugunen
VS: Lapu-lapu

© Benjamin Gonzales



127

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Cephalopholis sonnerati*
EN: Tomato hind
TG: Lapu-lapu
CY: Bulang; Baraka,
Rogelo, Melo-melo,
Manaol
VS: Lapu-aswang; Suno;
Lapu-buktot

© Benjamin Gonzales

Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



128

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Cephalopholis sp*
EN: Red Grouper
TG: Lapu
CY: Lapu
VS: Tangkaan; Lapu
TL: 22.0 cm

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129

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Cephalopholis urodelus*
EN: Flag-tailed Grouper
TG: Lapu-lapu
CY: Lapu-lapu, Bulang
VS: Lapu-suno
TL: 28.0 cm

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130A

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Cromileptes altivelis*
(juv.)
EN: Panther Fish
TG: Señorita
CY: Bulang; Panter
VS: Señorita; Pantir
TL: 19.0 cm

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Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



130B

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Cromileptes altivelis* (yg.)
EN: Panther Fish
TG: Señorita
CY: Bulang; Panter
VS: Señorita; Pantir

© Benjamin Gonzales



131

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus amblycephalus*
EN: Grouper
TG: Lapu-lapu
CY: Ulpot; Baraka,
Bulang, T-shirt
VS: Lapu-lapu; Ulpot

© Benjamin Gonzales



132

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus areolatus*
EN: Areolate Grouper
TG: Lapu-lapu, Luba-
brown
CY: Ulpot; Baraka; Gaot
VS: Lapu-lapu; Ulpot
TL: 34.0 cm

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Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



133

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus coioides*
EN: Estuary Grouper
TG: Luba; Lapu-lapu
CY: Luba
VS: Luba; Lapu
TL: 31.0 cm

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134

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus cyanopodus*
EN: Speckled Blue
Grouper
TG: Lapu; Lapu-lapu
CY: Berek; Dapak
VS: Lapu-lapu

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135

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus fasciatus*
(yg.)
EN: Red-banded Grouper
TG: Lapu; Lapu-lapu
CY: Bulang, Tangkaan,
Tabudlo, Paktey
VS: Lapu, Bandirahan
TL: 21.0 cm

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Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



136

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus fuscoguttatus*
EN: Brown Marbled Grouper
TG: Lapung Baboy
CY: Kegteng, Bulang
VS: Kugtong, Lapu-lapu
TL: 42.0 cm

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137

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus latifasciatus*
EN: Striped Grouper
TG: Lapu-lapu
CY: Bulang
VS: Lapu-lapu

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138

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus macrospilus*
EN: Spotted Grouper
TG: Lapu-lapu
CY: Bulang
VS: Lapu

© Benjamin Gonzales

Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



139

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus maculatus*
EN: Marbled Grouper
TG: Lapu-lapu; Luba
CY: Bulang; Jes-jes; Ulpot; Baraka; Berek; Bantulanen
VS: Lapu-lapu, Lapu-tirang, Jes-jes; Ulpot

© Benjamin Gonzales



140

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus malabaricus*
EN: Malabar Grouper
TG: Lapu-lapu
CY: Bulang; Kegteng
VS: Baktulon; Kugtong, Kandalatang
TL: 64.0 cm

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141

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus merra*
EN: Honeycomb Rockcod
TG: Lapu-Lapu; Luba
CY: Bulang; Jes-jes; Pugaro; Tirang; Kapgo
VS: Lapu-tirang; Jes-jes
TL: 16.0 cm

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Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



142

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Epinephelus microdon*
 EN: Marbled Grouper
 TG: Lapu-Lapu
 CY: Bulang; Jes-jes;
 Kegteng
 VS: Lapu-tirang; Jes-jes;
 Lapong Baboy

© Benjamin Gonzales



143

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Epinephelus morrhua*
 EN: Comet Grouper
 TG: Lapu-lapu
 CY: Bulang; Lapung-
 saging-saging
 VS: Lapu-lapu
 TL: 35.0 cm

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144

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Epinephelus ongus*
 EN: White-streaked
 Grouper
 TG: Lapu-lapu
 CY: Bulang; Tibor-tibor;
 Pugaro
 VS: Lapu; Gaot-gaot

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Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



145

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Epinephelus quoyanus*
 EN: Longfin Grouper
 TG: Lapu-lapu
 CY: Bulang; Jes-jes;
 Pugaro; Kapgo
 VS: Lapu-tirang; Jes-jes

© WWF / Eduardo Bolen



146

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Epinephelus sexfasciatus*
 EN: Sixbar Grouper
 TG: Lapu-lapu
 CY: Bulang; Jes-jes
 VS: Lapu-tirang; Jes-jes

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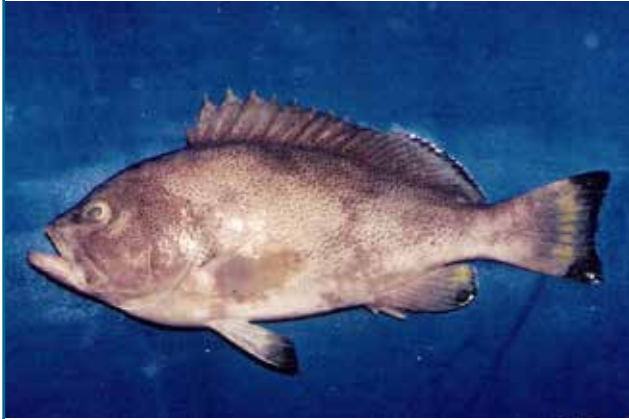


147

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Epinephelus sp.*
 EN: Grouper
 TG: Lapu-lapu
 CY: Bulang
 VS: Tingag; Lapu-lapu

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Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



148

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus* sp
EN: Grouper
TG: Lapu-lapu
CY: kabo-kabo
VS: Lapu; Abo-abo

© Benjamin Gonzales



149

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Epinephelus undulosus*
EN: Wavy-lined Grouper
TG: Lapu-lapu
CY: kabo-kabo
VS: Lapu; Abo-abo; Abuhon
TL: 38.0 cm

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150A

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Plectropomus areolatus* (yg.)
EN: Square-tail Coral Grouper
TG: Lapu-Lapu; Suno
CY: Burangbang; Mambo
VS: Suno

© WWF / Eduardo Bolen

Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)

150B

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Plectropomus areolatus* (pre-adult)
EN: Square-tail Coral Grouper
TG: Lapu-Lapu; Suno
CY: Burangbang; Mambo
VS: Suno

© WWF / Eduardo Bolen



150C

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Plectropomus areolatus*
EN: Square-tail Coral Grouper
TG: Lapu-Lapu; Suno
CY: Burangbang; Mambo
VS: Suno

© Benjamin Gonzales



151

FN: Serranidae
SN: *Plectropomus laevis*
EN: Footballer Rock Cod
TG: Lapu-Lapu; Suno; Baklang-lapu
CY: Burangbang; Mambo
VS: Suno

© Benjamin Gonzales



Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



I52A

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Plectropomus leopardus* (yg.)
 EN: Leopard Coral Grouper
 TG: Lapu-Lapu; Suno
 CY: Burangbang; Mambo
 VS: Suo; Señorita
 TL: 22.0 cm

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I52B

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Plectropomus leopardus*
 EN: Leopard Coral Grouper
 TG: Lapu-Lapu; Suno
 CY: Burangbang; Mambo
 VS: Suo; Señorita

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I52C

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Plectropomus leopardus*
 EN: Leopard Coral Grouper
 TG: Lapu-Lapu; Suno
 CY: Burangbang; Mambo
 VS: Suo; Señorita

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Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)

I53A

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Plectropomus maculatus* (yg.)
 EN: Blue Spotted Coral grouper
 TG: Lapu-Lapu; Suno
 CY: Bigdat
 VS: Oblong

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I53B

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Plectropomus maculatus*
 EN: Blue Spotted Coral grouper
 TG: Lapu-Lapu; Suno
 CY: Bigdat
 VS: Oblong
 TL: 77.0 cm

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I54A

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Plectropomus oligacanthus* (yg.)
 EN: Vermicular Coral Cod
 TG: Tiger-suno; Aswang; Munggo-tiger
 CY: Totolyawen; Karusan; Mother-mother
 VS: Pamimaw; Tamimaw
 TL: 33.0 cm

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Serranidae (Lapu-lapu)



154B

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Plectropomus oligacanthus*
 EN: Vermicular Coral Cod
 TG: Tiger-suno; Aswang;
 Munggo-tiger
 CY: Totolyawen; Karusan;
 Mother-mother; Burangbang
 VS: Pamimaw; Tamimaw;
 Suno
 TL: 33.0 cm

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155

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Variola albimarginata*
 EN: White-edged Lyre-
 tail Cod
 TG: Lapu-lapu; Lawihan
 CY: Burangbang; Law-ian
 VS: Suno; Lawihan;
 Seventex

© Benjamin Gonzales



156

FN: Serranidae
 SN: *Variola louti*
 EN: Yellow-edged Lyretail
 TG: Lapu-lapu; Lawihan
 CY: Burangbang; Law-ian
 VS: Suno; Lawihan;
 Seventex
 TL: 49.0 cm

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Centropomidae (Matang pusa) / Scorpaenidae (Kalatang) / Pempheridae (Baga-baga)



157

FN: Centropomidae
 SN: *Psammoperca
 vaigiensis*
 EN: Sand Bass, Glass-eyed
 Perch
 TG: Matampusang;
 Matampusang-ilog
 CY: Belgan; Belegan; Siga
 VS: Bulgan

© Benjamin Gonzales



158

FN: Scorpaenidae
 SN: *Centrogenys vaigiensis*
 EN: False Scorpion Fish
 TG: Kalatang; Bantol
 CY: Kandalatang
 VS: Kalatang
 TL: 10.0 cm

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159

FN: Pempheridae
 SN: *Pempheris otaitensis*
 EN: Copper Sweetener
 TG: Baga-baga
 CY: Latab
 VS: Sundang-sundang;
 Baga-baga
 TL: 19.0 cm

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160

FN: Kyphosidae
 SN: *Kyphosus vaigiensis*
 EN: Low-finned Drummer
 TG: Lupak; Elak, Pampano-bahura
 CY: Elak
 VS: Pigok-pigok
 TL: 29.0 cm

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161

FN: Pseudochromidae
 SN: *Labracinus cyclophthalmus*
 EN: Giant Basslet
 TG: Señora; Bantay-bitbit
 CY: Aromasit; Señora; Aquet; Bising-bising
 VS: Lupit; Anay-anay; Bantay-botbot

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162

FN: Gerredae
 SN: *Gerres abbreviatus*
 EN: Deep-body Silverbelly
 TG: Amorok
 CY: Bekad-bekad; Amorok
 VS: Batuanon; Latab

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163

FN: Gerredae
 SN: *Gerres filamentosus*
 EN: Whipfin Mojarra
 TG: Amorok
 CY: Bekad-bekad; Amorok
 VS: Latab
 TL: 20.0 cm

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164A

FN: Gerredae
 SN: *Gerres oyena*
 EN: Common Mojarra
 TG: Amorok
 CY: Amorok
 VS: Latab
 TL: 5.8 cm

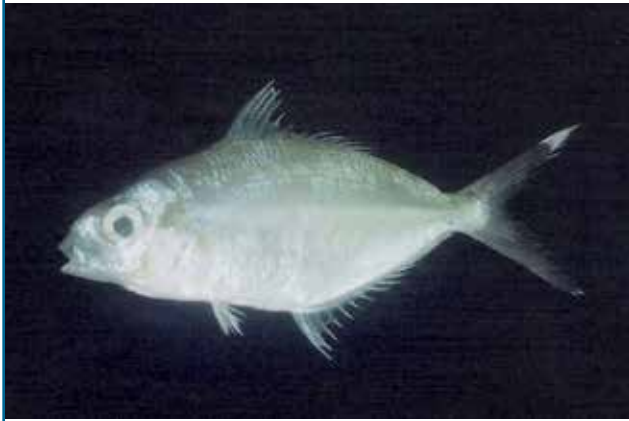
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164B

FN: Gerredae
 SN: *Gerres oyena*
 EN: Common Mojarra
 TG: Amorok
 CY: Amorok
 VS: Latab
 TL: 19.0 cm

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165

FN: Gerredae
 SN: *Pentaprion longimanus*
 EN: Longfin Silverbelly
 TG: Amorok; Burlis;
 Hubad-hubad; Salamin-
 salamin
 CY: Salamin-salamin;
 Burlis
 VS: Burlis; Hublas

© Benjamin Gonzales



166

FN: Nemipteridae
 SN: *Nemipterus aurora*
 EN: Dawn Threadfin
 Bream
 TG: Bisugo
 CY: Karatkat
 VS: Karatkat
 TL: 21.0 cm

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167

FN: Nemipteridae
 SN: *Nemipterus marginatus*
 EN: Paled-finned
 Threadfin
 TG: Bisugo
 CY: Karatkat
 VS: Karatkat
 TL: 23.0 cm

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168

FN: Nemipteridae
 SN: *Nemipterus nematophorus*
 TG: Bisugo
 CY: Lawihan; Karatkat
 VS: Dilawa

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169

FN: Nemipteridae
 SN: *Nemipterus sp*
 EN: Threadfin
 TG: Bisugo
 CY: Dulayan
 VS: Lawihan
 TL: 19.0 cm

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170

FN: Nemipteridae
 SN: *Nemipterus sp*
 EN: Threadfin
 TG: Bisugo
 CY: Dulayan; Turarik
 VS: Lawihan
 TL: 19.0 cm

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Nemipteridae (Bisugo)



171

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Nemipterus sp*
EN: Threadfin
TG: Bisugo
CY: Tegas-tegas; Bisugo
VS: Bisugo

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172

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Nemipterus sp*
EN: Threadfin
TG: Bisugo
CY: Tegas-tegas; Bisugo
VS: Bisugo

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173

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Nemipterus sp*
EN: Threadfin
TG: Bisugo
CY: Karatkat
VS: Bisugo
TL: 17.0 cm

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Nemipteridae (Bisugo)



174

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Parascolopsis melanophrys*
EN: Black Eyebrow Monocle Bream
TG: Silay
CY: Gitara-gitara; Silay
VS: Silay

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175

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Pentapodus bifasciatus*
EN: Whiteshouldered Whiptail
TG: Silay
CY: Silay; Ubod
VS: Silay
TL: 17.0 cm

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176

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Pentapodus caninus*
EN: yellow-banded threadfin Bream
TG: Silay
CY: Silay; Leyen; Lawihan
VS: Silay; Lawihan
TL: 20.0 cm

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Nemipteridae (Bisugo)



177

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Pentapodus nagasakiensis*
EN: Japanese Whiptail
CY: Leyen; Lawihan
VS: Kipot; Lawihan
TL: 19.0 cm

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178

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Pentapodus paradiseus*
EN: Paradise Whiptail
CY: Leyen; Lawihan
VS: Kipot; Lawihan
TL: 19.0 cm

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179

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Pentapodus trivittatus*
EN: Threestriped Whiptail
TG: Silay
CY: Silay; Ubod
VS: Silay
TL: 22.0 cm

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Nemipteridae (Bisugo)



180

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Scolopsis bilineatus*
EN: Bridled Monocle Bream
TG: Silay
CY: Teleng; Silay
VS: Budlatan

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181

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Scolopsis cancellatus*
EN: Green-lined Spinecheek
TG: Silay
CY: Tuhong; Budlatan;
Teleng; Taimanok
VS: Sohong; Silay
TL: 17.0 cm

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182

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Scolopsis ciliatus*
EN: Sawjawed Monocle Bream
TG: Silay
CY: Le'yen; Taimanok;
Teleng
VS: Silay

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Nemipteridae (Bisugo)



183

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Scolopsis dubiosus*
EN: Yellow Streaked Spinecheek
TG: Silay
CY: Tabudlo; Taimanok
VS: Silay

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184

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Scolopsis margaritifer*
EN: Pearly Monocle Bream
TG: Silay
CY: Teleng; Budlatan; Tabudlo
VS: Silay
TL: 16.0 cm

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185

FN: Nemipteridae
SN: *Scolopsis taenioterus*
EN: Lattice Monocle Bream
CY: Taimanok
VS: Upos-upos
TL: 16.0 cm

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Sparidae (Bisugong intsik) / Lethrinidae (Dugso)



186

FN: Sparidae
SN: *Argyrops bleekeri*
EN: King Soldier Bream
TG: Bisugong Intsik;
Chinese bisugo,
CY: Bisugong Intsik;
Chinese bisugo
VS: Mohana

© Benjamin Gonzales



187

FN: Lethrinidae
SN: *Gnathodentex aurolineatus*
EN: Gold-lined Bream
TG: Bisugong-bato
CY: Gitara-gitara
VS: Gitara-gitara
TL: 19.0 cm

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188

FN: Lethrinidae
SN: *Gymnocranius elongatus*
(yg.)
EN: Forktail Large-eye Bream
TG: Gapas-gapas, Malakapas
CY: Isnayper; Kiraw-kirawan
VS: Isnaypir
TL: 28.0 cm

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Lethrinidae (Dugso)



189

FN: Lethrinidae
 SN: *Gymnocranius grandoculis*
 EN: Blue-lined Large-eye
 Bream
 TG: Gapas-gapas
 CY: Isnayper; Kiraw-kirawan
 VS: Isnaypir
 TL: 36.0 cm

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190

FN: Lethrinidae
 SN: *Gymnocranius sp.*
 EN: Large-eye Bream
 TG: Gapas-gapas, Bilyas
 CY: Isnayper; Kiraw-kirawan
 VS: Isnaypir; Lingero
 TL: 27.0 cm

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191

FN: Lethrinidae
 SN: *Lethrinus atkinsoni*
 EN: Pacific Yellowtail
 Emperor
 TG: Kanuping
 CY: Amadas; Kanuping;
 pula-araggag; Lenga-lenga
 VS: Katambak

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Lethrinidae (Dugso)



192

FN: Lethrinidae
 SN: *Lethrinus erythropterus*
 EN: Longfin Emperor
 TG: Kanuping
 CY: Amadas; Kanuping;
 Pula-araggag; Lenga-lenga;
 Demper
 VS: Katambak ; Kanuping-
 pula

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193

FN: Lethrinidae
 SN: *Lethrinus genivittatus*
 EN: Longspine Emperor
 TG: Kanuping
 CY: Amadas
 VS: Bugoy-bugoy
 TL: 18.0 cm

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194

FN: Lethrinidae
 SN: *Lethrinus harak*
 EN: Thumb-print
 Emperor
 TG: Bakutot; Kanuping
 CY: Bulyan; Amadas
 VS: Awman; Katambak

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Lethrinidae (Dugso)



195

FN: Lethrinidae
SN: *Lethrinus lentjan*
EN: Pinkear Emperor
TG: Kanuping
CY: Amadas; Pangalilyen;
Anoping
VS: Katambak; Kanuping;
Amadas

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196

FN: Lethrinidae
SN: *Lethrinus microdon*
(yg.)
EN: Smalltooth Emperor
TG: Dugso
CY: Dugso; Labeg-
songad
VS: Dugso
TL: 25.0 cm

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197

FN: Lethrinidae
SN: *Lethrinus nebulosus*
EN: Spangled Emperor
TG: Kanuping sa tabi
CY: Alapapen
VS: Kanuping
TL: 68.0 cm

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Lethrinidae (Dugso)



198

FN: Lethrinidae
SN: *Lethrinus obsoletus*
EN: Orange-striped
Emperor
TG: Kanuping
CY: Anoping; Amadas
VS: Kanuping; Bugoy-
bugoy
TL: 39.0 cm

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199A

FN: Lethrinidae
SN: *Lethrinus olivaceus*
(yg.)
EN: Long Face Emperor
TG: Dugso
CY: Dugso
VS: Dugso
TL: 35.0 cm

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199B

FN: Lethrinidae
SN: *Lethrinus olivaceus*
EN: Long Face Emperor
TG: Dugso
CY: Dugso
VS: Dugso
TL: 62.0 cm

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Lethrinidae (Dugso)



200

FN: Lethrinidae
 SN: *Lethrinus ornatus*
 EN: Ornate Emperor
 TG: Amadas
 CY: Amadas; Pularagang; Anoping
 VS: Kanuping; Katambak; Burikat
 TL: 28.0 cm

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201A

FN: Lethrinidae
 SN: *Lethrinus semicinctus* (yg.)
 EN: Black-botch Emperor
 TG: Kanuping
 CY: Turarik; Anoping
 VS: Kanuping
 TL: 15.0 cm

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201B

FN: Lethrinidae
 SN: *Lethrinus semicinctus*
 EN: Black-botch Emperor
 TG: Kanuping
 CY: Turarik; Anoping
 VS: Kanuping
 TL: 21.0 cm

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Lethrinidae (Dugso)



202

FN: Lethrinidae
 SN: *Lethrinus* sp
 EN: Emperor
 TG: Amadas
 CY: Amadas; Pularagang; Anoping
 VS: Kanuping

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203

FN: Lethrinidae
 SN: *Lethrinus* sp
 EN: Emperor
 TG: Amadas
 CY: Amadas; Pularagang; Anoping
 VS: Kanuping

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204

FN: Lethrinidae
 SN: *Lethrinus* sp
 EN: Emperor
 TG: Kanuping
 CY: Bagangan
 VS: Kanuping; Katambak

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Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)



205A

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Aphareus rutilans*
(yg.)
EN: Rusty Jobfish
TG: Malatigi; Sagisi;
Binluan
CY: Malatigi; Kalasing-
bilog
VS: Tigi-tigi; Mais-mais;
Sagisi

© Benjamin Gonzales



205B

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Aphareus rutilans*
EN: Rusty Jobfish
TG: Malatigi; Sagisi;
Binluan
CY: Malatigi; Kalasing-
bilog
VS: Tigi-tigi; Mais-mais;
Sagisi

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206

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Aprion virescens*
EN: Green Jobfish
TG: Malaguno
CY: Malaguno
VS: Malaguno; Guno-
guno
TL: 33.0 cm

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Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)



207A

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus*
argentimaculatus (yg.)
EN: Mangrove Jack
TG: Bambanging;
Mangagat
CY: Mangagat; Gingaw
VS: maya-maya
TL: 34.0 cm

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207B

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus*
argentimaculatus
EN: Mangrove Jack
TG: Bambanging; Mangagat
CY: Mangagat; Gingaw
VS: maya-maya
TL: 65.0 cm

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208

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus biguttatus*
EN: Two-spotted
Snapper
TG: libintador
CY: Saging-saging;
Maransing; Bangkilan;
Libintador
VS: Saging-saging; Agahon

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Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)



209A

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus bohar* (yg.)
EN: White-spotted Red Snapper
TG: Maya-maya
CY: Tingalen; Tinggaleng
VS: Tingalon

© Benjamin Gonzales



209B

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus bohar*
EN: White-spotted Red Snapper
TG: Maya-maya
CY: Tingalen; Tinggaleng
VS: Tingalon

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210A

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus carponotatus* (yg.)
EN: Gold Banded Snapper
TG: Saging-saging
CY: Saging-saging ; Darag-darag
VS: Manilan-on
TL: 14.0 cm

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Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)



210B

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus carponotatus*
EN: Gold Banded Snapper
TG: Saging-saging
CY: Saging-saging ; Darag-darag
VS: Manilan-on
TL: 33.0 cm

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211A

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus decussatus* (yg.)
EN: Checkered Snapper
TG: Dolesan
CY: Saging-saging; Manila-manila
TL: 18.0 cm

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211B

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus decussatus*
EN: Checkered Snapper
TG: Dolesan
CY: Saging-saging; Manila-manila
VS: Manilan-on; Bangaw; Islawan

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Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)



212

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus fulviflamma*
 EN: Blackspot Snapper
 TG: Maya-maya
 CY: Darag-darag
 VS: Islawan

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213

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus fulvus*
 EN: Blacktail Snapper
 TG: Saging-saging
 CY: Darag-darag; Saging-saging
 VS: Saging-saging
 TL: 20.0 cm

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214A

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus gibbus* (yg.)
 EN: Humpback Red Snapper
 TG: Maya-maya; Maya-mayang bato
 CY: Dapak; Maya-maya, Kamuhoy
 VS: Ahaan
 TL: 26.0 cm

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Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)



214B

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus gibbus*
 EN: Humpback Red Snapper
 TG: Maya-maya; Maya-mayang bato
 CY: Dapak; Maya-maya, Kamuhoy
 VS: Ahaan
 TL: 40.0 cm

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215

N: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus kasmira*
 EN: Common Blue-striped Snapper
 TG: Saging-saging
 CY: Darag-darag; Saging-saging
 VS: Saging-saging
 TL: 25.0 cm

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216

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus lineolatus*
 EN: Gold-striped Snapper
 TG: Saging-saging
 CY: Dalandang; Darag-darag; Saging-saging; Libintador
 VS: Kamang; Burara

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Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)



217A

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus lutjanus* (yg.)
 EN: Brown-striped Snapper
 TG: Saging-saging
 CY: Dalandang; Darag-darag;
 Saging-saging; Libintador
 VS: Kamang; Kalyaw;
 Kilyawan
 TL: 13.0 cm

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217B

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus lutjanus*
 EN: Brown-striped Snapper
 TG: Saging-saging
 CY: Dalangdang; Darag-
 darag; Saging-saging;
 Libintador
 VS: Kamang; Kalyaw;
 Kilyawan

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218

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus monostigma*
 EN: Onespotted Snapper
 TG: Maya-maya
 CY: Darag-darag; Gingaw
 VS: Labangan; Awman;
 Islawan; Gingaw, Talingan;
 Labungan

© Benjamin Gonzales

Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)



219A

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus quinquelineatus* (yg.)
 EN: Five-lined Snapper
 TG: Saging-saging
 CY: Saging-saging
 VS: Saging-saging
 TL: 22.0 cm

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219B

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus quinquelineatus*
 EN: Five-lined Snapper
 TG: Saging-saging
 CY: Saging-saging
 VS: Saging-saging

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220A

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus rivulatus* (yg.)
 EN: Blue-spotted Snapper
 TG: Maya-maya; Kanlay
 CY: Panepasen; Kanlay
 VS: Kumay

© Benjamin Gonzales

Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)



220B

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus rivulatus*
EN: Blue-spotted Snapper
TG: Maya-maya; Kanlay
CY: Panepasen; Kanlay
VS: Kumay
TL: 23.0 cm

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221

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus rufolineatus*
EN: Yellow-lined Snapper
TG: Saging-saging
CY: Saging-saging; Darag-darag
VS: Kamang

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222

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus russelli*
EN: Russells Snapper
TG: Maya-maya; Saging-saging
CY: Darag-darag; Saging-saging
VS: Awman; Islawan; Labungan; Aluman

© Benjamin Gonzales

Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)



223A

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus sebae* (yg.)
EN: Red Snapper
TG: Maya-maya; Maya-mayang balang
CY: maya-mayang bugtot; Maya-mayang balabangen
VS: Maya-mayang buktot; maya-maya

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223B

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus sebae*
EN: Red Snapper
TG: Maya-maya; Maya-mayang balang
CY: maya-mayang bugtot; Maya-mayang balabangen
VS: Maya-mayang buktot; maya-maya

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224

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Lutjanus timorensis*
EN: Timor Snapper
TG: Maya-maya
CY: Maya-maya
VS: Maya-maya

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Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)



225

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Lutjanus vitta*
 EN: Brown-striped Snapper
 TG: Maya-maya; Kalyaw;
 Lagan
 CY: Saging-saging; Kalyaw;
 Kamang; Libintador;
 Dalangdang
 VS: Kamang; Ugak; Maransing
 TL: 30.0 cm

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226

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Macolor niger*
 EN: Black-and-White
 Snapper
 TG: Malaigit
 CY: Malaigit
 VS: Malaigit

© Benjamin Gonzales



227

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Paracaesio kusakarii*
 EN: Snapper
 TG: Gapas-gapas
 CY: Kiraw-kirawan
 VS: Gapas-gapas; Balang

© Benjamin Gonzales

Lutjanidae (Maya-maya)



228

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Pristipomoides
 filamentosus*
 EN: Crimson Jobfish
 TG: Sagisi
 CY: Kalasi
 VS: Sagisi
 TL: 42.0 cm

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229

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Pristipomoides
 flavipinnis*
 EN: Golden-eye Jobfish
 TG: Sagisi
 CY: Kalasi
 VS: Sagisi

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230

FN: Lutjanidae
 SN: *Pristipomoides
 multidens*
 EN: Snapper; Goldbanded
 Jobfish
 TG: Sagisi
 CY: Sagisi; Kalasi; Bangilan
 VS: Sagisi
 TL: 37.0 cm

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231

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Pristipomoides sieboldii* (yg.)
EN: Lavender Jobfish
TG: Solid
CY: Gunsao
VS: Gunsao
TL: 24.0 cm

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232

FN: Lutjanidae
SN: *Symphorus nematophorus*
EN: Chinaman Snapper
TG: Tagpian
CY: Lawyan
VS: Malapunti

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233

FN: Caesionidae
SN: *Caesio caeruleaureus*
EN: Blue-and-Gold Fusilier
TG: Dalagang bukid; Sulid
CY: Lasaw; Sulid
VS: Sulid-blue; Lasaw
TL: 21.0 cm

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234

FN: Caesionidae
SN: *Caesio cuning*
EN: Redbelly Yellow-tail Fusilier
TG: Dalagang bukid
CY: Dalagang bukid
VS: Dalagang bukid; Bilason
TL: 21.0 cm

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235

FN: Caesionidae
SN: *Caesio erythrogaster*
EN: Yellow-tailed Fusilier
TG: Dalagang bukid
CY: Dalagang bukid
VS: Dalagang bukid; Bilason
TL: 21.0 cm

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236

FN: Caesionidae
SN: *Pterocaesio chrysozonus*
EN: Blacktip Fusilier; Yellow striped caesio
TG: Sulid
CY: Sulid; Lasaw
VS: Sulid; Utdan
TL: 28.0 cm

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Caesionidae (Dalagang bukid) / Haemulidae (Bakoko)



237

FN: Caesionidae
SN: *Gymnocaesio gymnopterus*
EN: Sprat
TG: Libentador
CY: Libintador
VS: Aspi
TL: 11.0 cm

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238

FN: Caesionidae
SN: *Pterocaesio pisang*
EN: Slender Fusilier
TG: Sulid
CY: Sulid; Lasaw
VS: Sulid; Utdan
TL: 13.0 cm

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239A

FN: Haemulidae
SN: *Diagramma pictum* (juv.)
EN: Yellowdot Sweetlips
TG: Sulay- bagyo
CY: Sulay- bagyo
VS: Sulay- bagyo
TL: 6.0 cm

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Haemulidae (Bakoko)



239B

FN: Haemulidae
SN: *Diagramma pictum*
EN: Yellowdot Sweetlips
TG: Lepti; Labian
CY: Kawengen; Sapatos;
Lipti
VS: Lepti

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240A

FN: Haemulidae
SN: *Plectorhinchus chaetodonoides* (yg.)
EN: Harlequin Sweetlips
TG: Lambian; Lepti
CY: Bukawen; Kawengen;
Sapatos; Lipti; Spartan
VS: Lepti
TL: 15.0 cm

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240B

FN: Haemulidae
SN: *Plectorhinchus chaetodonoides* (pre-adult)
EN: Harlequin Sweetlips
TG: Lambian; Lepti; Labian
CY: Bukawen; Kawengen;
Sapatos; Lipti; Spartan
VS: Lepti
TL: 29.0 cm

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Haemulidae (Bakoko)



240C

FN: Haemulidae
 SN: *Plectorhinchus chaetodonoides*
 EN: Harlequin Sweetlips
 TG: Lambian; Lepti; Labian
 CY: Bukawen; Kawengen; Sapatos; Lipti; Spartan
 VS: Lepti
 TL: 46.0 cm

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241

FN: Haemulidae
 SN: *Plectorhinchus diagrammus*
 EN: Diagram Sweetlips
 TG: Lepti; Lambian
 CY: Panipasen
 VS: Lepti

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242

FN: Haemulidae
 SN: *Plectorhinchus lessoni*
 EN: Striped Sweetlips
 TG: Lepti; Lambian
 CY: Panipasen
 VS: Lepti
 TL: 27.0 cm

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Haemulidae (Bakoko)



243A

FN: Haemulidae
 SN: *Plectorhinchus pictus* (yg.)
 EN: Painted Sweetlips
 TG: Bakuko; Lepti; Lambian
 CY: Kawengen
 VS: Lepti; Inat

© Benjamin Gonzales



243B

FN: Haemulidae
 SN: *Plectorhinchus pictus*
 EN: Painted Sweetlips
 TG: Bakuko; Lepti; Lambian
 CY: Kawengen
 VS: Lepti; Inat
 TL: 21.0 cm

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244

FN: Haemulidae
 SN: *Pomadasys sp*
 EN: Grunt
 TG: Aguot
 CY: Ulibalay
 VS: Ulibalay
 TL: 26.0 cm

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Teraponidae (Bagaong)



245A

FN: Teraponidae
SN: *Terapon jarbua*
EN: Jarbua Terapon;
Crescent Perch
TG: Bagaong; Kanturis
CY: Bagaong
VS: Bogaong
TL: 19.0 cm

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245B

FN: Teraponidae
SN: *Terapon jarbua*
EN: Jarbua Terapon;
Crescent Perch
TG: Bagaong; Kanturis
CY: Bagaong
VS: Bugaong

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246

FN: Teraponidae
SN: *Terapon puta*
EN: Four-lined Tigerfish
TG: Bagaong; Kanturis
CY: Bagaong; Taba-tabá
VS: Bogaong
TL: 10.0 cm

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Teraponidae (Bagaong) / Carangidae (Talakitok)

247

FN: Teraponidae
SN: *Terapon theraps*
EN: Largescale Grunter
TG: Bagaong; Kanturis
CY: Bagaong
VS: Bogaong

© Benjamin Gonzales



248A

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Alectis ciliaris* (juv.)
EN: Pennant Fish
TG: Talakitok; Apahan;
Salamin-salamin
CY: Salamin-salamin
VS: Salamin-salamin

© Benjamin Gonzales



248B

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Alectis ciliaris* (yg.)
EN: Pennant Fish
TG: Talakitok; Apahan;
Salamin-salamin
CY: Salamin-salamin
VS: Salamin-salamin
TL: 24.0 cm

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17/03/2013 17:36

Carangidae (Talakitok)



248C

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Alectis ciliaris*
EN: Pennant Fish
TG: Talakitok; Apahan;
Salamin-salamin
CY: Salamin-salamin
VS: Salamin-salamin
TL: 74.0 cm

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249A

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Alectis indicus* (yg.)
EN: Diamond Trevally
TG: Salamin-salamin
CY: Salamin-salamin; Lari
VS: Salamin-salamin;
Buhukan
TL: 35.0 cm

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249B

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Alectis indicus*
EN: Diamond Trevally
TG: Salamin-salamin
CY: Salamin-salamin; Lari
VS: Salamin-salamin;
Buhukan
TL: 52.0 cm

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Carangidae (Talakitok)



250

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Alepes djedaba*
EN: Even-bellied Trevally
TG: Salay-salay; Salay-
batang
CY: Salay-salay
VS: Salay
TL: 16.0 cm

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251

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Atule mate*
EN: Yellow Scad
TG: Salay-salay; Kalapato
CY: Salay-salay; Kalapato
VS: Salay; kalapato;
Bagudlong

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252

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Carangoides armatus*
EN: Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Tarakitek
VS: Talakitok; Putian

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Carangidae (Talakitok)



253

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Carangoides bajad*
EN: Yellow-spotted
Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Tarakitek
VS: Talakitok

© Benjamin Gonzales



254

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Carangoides chrysophrys*
EN: Caranx
TG: Talakitok; Apahan
CY: Tarakitek
VS: Talakitok; Putian
TL: 18.0 cm

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255A

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Carangoides ferdua*
(yg.)
EN: Yellow-spotted
Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Tarakitek
VS: Talakitok; Danlugan
TL: 19.0 cm

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Carangidae (Talakitok)



255B

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Carangoides ferdua*
EN: Yellow-spotted
Trevally
TG: Badlon
CY: Badlon
VS: Badlon

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256A

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Carangoides fulvoguttatus* (yg.)
EN: Gold-spotted Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Kawayanen; Butigan
VS: Talakitok; Kawayanon
TL: 18.0 cm

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256B

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Carangoides fulvoguttatus*
EN: Gold-spotted
Trevally
TG: Putian; Talakitok
CY: Putian
VS: Putian

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Carangidae (Talakitok)



257

FN: Carangidae
 SN: *Carangoides oblongus*
 EN: Coach-whip Trevally
 TG: Talakitok;
 Gumagatos
 CY: Gumagatos
 VS: Dumadamo
 TL: 22.0 cm

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258

FN: Carangidae
 SN: *Carangoides orthogrammus*
 EN: Thicklip Trevally
 TG: Talakitek
 CY: Kawayanen;
 Tarakitok
 VS: Baulo

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259

FN: Carangidae
 SN: *Carangoides plagiotaenia*
 EN: Oblique-banded Trevally
 TG: Talakitok
 CY: Tarakitek
 VS: Talakitok
 TL: 24.0 cm

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Carangidae (Talakitok)



260

FN: Carangidae
 SN: *Carangoides sp*
 EN: Trevally
 TG: Talakitok; Apahan;
 Putian
 CY: Putian; Talakitek
 VS: Putian
 TL: 15.0 cm

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261

FN: Carangidae
 SN: *Carangoides sp*
 EN: Trevally
 TG: Talakitok; Apahan;
 Putian
 CY: Putian; Talakitek
 VS: Putian

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262

FN: Carangidae
 SN: *Carangoides sp*
 EN: Trevally
 TG: Talakitok; Apahan;
 Putian
 CY: Putian
 VS: Putian

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Carangidae (Talakitok)



263

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Carangoides* sp
EN: Trevally
TG: Talakitok; Apahan;
Putian
CY: Putian
VS: Putian
TL: 16.0 cm

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264

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Carangoides* sp
EN: Trevally
TG: Talakitok; Apahan;
Putian
CY: Putian
VS: Putian
TL: 17.0 cm

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265

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Carangoides uii* (yg.)
EN: Onion Trevally
TG: Talakitok; Apahan;
Putian
CY: Salamin-salamin;
Putian
VS: Putian
TL: 11.0 cm

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Carangidae (Talakitok)

266A

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Caranx ignobilis* (juv.)
EN: Giant Trevally
TG: Talakitok; Mamsa;
Lison
CY: Tarakitek; Mamsa;
Langugan
VS: Mamsa; Duwawak

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266B

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Caranx ignobilis* (yg.)
EN: Giant Trevally
TG: Talakitok; Mamsa;
Lison
CY: Tarakitek; Mamsa;
Langugan
VS: Mamsa; Duwawak

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266C

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Caranx ignobilis*
EN: Giant Trevally
TG: Talakitok; Mamsa;
Lison
CY: Tarakitek; Mamsa;
Langugan
VS: Mamsa; Duwawak

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Carangidae (Talakitok)



267A

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Caranx melampegus*
(yg.)
EN: Blue-fin Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Kawayanen
VS: Talakitok

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267B

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Caranx melampegus*
EN: Blue-fin Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Kawayanen
VS: Talakitok

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268A

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Caranx papuensis* (yg.)
EN: Brassy Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Tarakitek; Simbad
VS: Talakitok
TL: 25.0 cm

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Carangidae (Talakitok)

268B

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Caranx papuensis*
EN: Brassy Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Tarakitek; Simbad
VS: Talakitok
TL: 66.0 cm

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269

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Caranx sexfasciatus*
EN: Bigeye Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Baulo
VS: Baulo

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270

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Caranx sp*
EN: Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Putian
VS: Talakitok
TL: 19.0 cm

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Carangidae (Talakitok)



271

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Caranx* sp
EN: Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Kawayanen
VS: Talakitok

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272A

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Caranx tille* (yg.)
EN: Tille Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Tarakitek;
Kawayanen
VS: Lambyawan; Talakitok

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272B

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Caranx tille*
EN: Tille Trevally
TG: Talakitok
CY: Tarakitek; Kawayanen
VS: Lambyawan; Talakitok
TL: 84.0 cm

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Carangidae (Talakitok)



273

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Decapterus macarellus*
EN: Mackerel Scad
TG: Galonggong
CY: Galonggong
VS: Galonggong
TL: 17.0 cm

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274

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Decapterus macrosoma*
EN: Round Scad
TG: Galonggong
CY: Galonggong; Burot-
burot
VS: Galonggong
TL: 18.0 cm

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275

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Decapterus maruadsi*
EN: White-lipped
Mackerel Scad
TG: Galonggong
CY: Galonggong babae
VS: Galonggong
TL: 16.0 cm

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Carangidae (Talakitok)



276

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Decapterus sp*
EN: Scad
TG: Galonggong
CY: Galonggong
VS: Galonggong
TL: 22.0 cm

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277

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Gnathanodon speciosus*
EN: Golden Trevally
TG: Badlon; Talakitok
CY: Badlon; Gelengan
VS: Badlon

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278

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Megalaspis cordyla*
EN: Hard-tail Scad
TG: pak-an
CY: pakan; mangko-mangko
VS: Pak-an; Kubal-kubal
TL: 19.0 cm

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Carangidae (Talakitok)

279

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Scomberoides tala*
EN: Barred Queenfish
TG: Lapis
CY: Lapis
VS: Lapis

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280A

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Scomberoides tol (yg.)*
EN: Needleskin Queenfish
TG: Lapis; Talang-talang
CY: Lapis
VS: Lapis
TL: 19.0 cm

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280B

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Scomberoides tol*
EN: Needleskin Queenfish
TG: Lapis; Talang-talang
CY: Lapis
VS: Lapis

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Carangidae (Talakitok)



281

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Selar boops*
EN: Oxeye Scad
TG: Matambaka
CY: Matambaka;
Matambakang bahura
VS: Matang-baka; Gutog

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282

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Selar crumenophthalmus*
EN: Big-eyed Scad
TG: Matang-baka
CY: Matang-baka
VS: Matang-baka; Gutog
TL: 18.0 cm

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283

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Selaroides leptolepis*
EN: Yellow-striped Trevally
TG: Salay-ginto
CY: Salay-salay; Salay-salay-ginto
VS: Kanario; Dalinuan; Salay-ginto

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Carangidae (Talakitok)



284

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Seriolina dumerili*
EN: Greater Amberjack
TG: Bonito
CY: Bonito; Tunto;
Danlegan
VS: Bonito; Tunto

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285

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Seriola nigrofasciata*
EN: Black Banded Trevally
TG: Bonito
CY: Bonito; Tunto;
Danlegan
VS: Bonito; Tunto
TL: 21.0 cm

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286

FN: Carangidae
SN: *Seriolina rivoliana*
EN: Almaco Jack
TG: Bonito; Salmon-salmon
CY: Danlegan: Salmon-salmon
VS: Salmon-salmon

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287

FN: Coryphaenidae
SN: *Coryphaena hippurus*
EN: Common Dolphinfish
TG: Dorado
CY: Dorado
VS: Dorado
TL: 110.0 cm

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288

FN: Menidae
SN: *Mene maculata*
EN: Moonfish
TG: Bilong-bilong
CY: Bilong-bilong
VS: Bilong-bilong

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289

FN: Lacteriidae
SN: *Lactarius lactarius*
EN: False Trevally; Whitefish
TG: Hubad; Basa
CY: Burlis
VS: Burlis; Basa
TL: 25.0 cm

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290

FN: Leiognathidae
SN: *Gazza achlymys*
EN: Naked Toothpony
TG: Sapsap
CY: Sapsap; Tapsay
VS: Sapsap; Damol-damol
TL: 8.0 cm

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291A

FN: Leiognathidae
SN: *Gazza minuta* (yg.)
EN: Toothed Ponyfish
TG: Sapsap
CY: Sapsap; Tapsay
VS: Sapsap; Damol-damol

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291B

FN: Leiognathidae
SN: *Gazza minuta*
EN: Toothed Ponyfish
TG: Sapsap
CY: Sapsap; Tapsay
VS: Sapsap; Damol-damol
TL: 9.0 cm

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Leiognathidae (Sapsap)



292

FN: Leiognathidae
SN: *Leiognathus bindus*
(yg.)
EN: Orangefin Ponyfish
TG: Sapsap
CY: Sapsap
VS: Dangay; Parotpot;
Sapsap; Palid
TL: 6.0 cm

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293

FN: Leiognathidae
SN: *Leiognathus daura*
EN: Goldstrip Ponyfish
TG: Sapsap
CY: Sapsap
VS: Sapsap

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294

FN: Leiognathidae
SN: *Leiognathus equulus*
EN: Common Ponyfish
TG: Sapsap
CY: Lawayan; Sapsap
VS: Taksay; Lawayan

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Leiognathidae (Sapsap) / Istiophoridae (Liplipan)



295

FN: Leiognathidae
SN: *Leiognathus leuciscus*
EN: Whipfin Ponyfish
TG: Sapsap; Tamsi
CY: Sapsap
VS: Sapsap; Tisoy
TL: 11.0 cm

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296

FN: Leiognathidae
SN: *Secutor indicus*
EN: Dots-and-Dashes
Ponyfish
TG: Sapsap, Tiger
CY: Sapsap
VS: Sapsap; Palid
TL: 9.0 cm

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297

FN: Istiophoridae
SN: *Istiophorus platypterus*
EN: Indo-pacific Sailfish
TG: Liplipan
CY: Malasugi; Layagan
VS: Layagan; Malasugi

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Scombridae (Tulingan)



298

FN: Scombridae
SN: *Auxis rochei*
EN: Corselleted Frigate
Mackerel
TG: Tulingan
CY: Aloy
VS: Ilason; Aloy

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299

FN: Scombridae
SN: *Auxis thazard*
EN: Frigate Tuna
TG: Tulingan
CY: Turingan
VS: Ilason

© Benjamin Gonzales



300

FN: Scombridae
SN: *Euthynnus affinis*
EN: Little Tuna
TG: Tulingan
CY: Turingan
VS: Tulingan

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Scombridae (Tulingan)

301

FN: Scombridae
SN: *Grammatorcynus
bilineatus*
EN: Double-lined
Mackerel
TG: Anday
CY: Anday-anday; Lanohan
VS: Lanohan
TL: 41.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



302

FN: Scombridae
SN: *Gymnosarda unicolor*
EN: Dogtooth Tuna
TG: Tulingan
CY: Turingan
VS: Tulingan

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



303

FN: Scombridae
SN: *Katsuwonus pelamis*
EN: Skip Jack Tuna
TG: Tulingan; Tambakol
CY: Tulingan
VS: Tulingan; Gulyasan
TL: 61.0 cm

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Scombridae (Tulingan)



304

FN: Scombridae
SN: *Rastrilliger kanagurta*
EN: Indian Mackerel
TG: Alumahan
CY: sarimburaao;
Kabalyetas
VS: Burao; Kabalyetas

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



305

FN: Scombridae
SN: *Sarda orientalis*
EN: Oriental Bonito
TG: Tulingan; Tangiging-
bato
CY: Turingan; Tangiging-
bato
VS: Tulingan; Tangiging-
bato

© Benjamin Gonzales



306

FN: Scombridae
SN: *Scomber australasicus*
EN: Japanese Mackerel
TG: Alumahan; Mata-an
CY: Alumahan; Mata-an;
Kabalyetas
VS: Burao; Kabalyetas

© Benjamin Gonzales

Scombridae (Tulingan)



307A

FN: Scombridae
SN: *Scomberomorus commerson*
EN: Spanish Mackerel
TG: Tanguigi
CY: Tanguigi
VS: Tanguigi

© Benjamin Gonzales



307B

FN: Scombridae
SN: *Scomberomorus semifasciatus (juv.)*
EN: Spanish Mackerel
TG: Tanguigi
CY: Tanguigi
VS: Tanguigi

© Benjamin Gonzales



308

FN: Scombridae
SN: *Thunnus albacares*
EN: Yellowfin Tuna
TG: Tambakol
CY: Bariles
VS: Tambakol

© Benjamin Gonzales



309

FN: Scombridae
 SN: *Thunnus obesus*
 EN: Bigeye Tuna
 TG: Tambakol
 CY: Tambakol
 VS: Tambakol
 TL: 56.0 cm

©WWF / Kymry Deligero



310

FN: Scombridae
 SN: *Thunnus tonggol*
 EN: Longtail Tuna
 TG: Tambakol
 CY: Tambakol
 VS: Tambakol
 TL: 63.0 cm

©WWF / Mavic Matillano



311

FN: Trichiuridae
 SN: *Trichiurus japonicus*
 EN: Cutlassfish; Large-head Hair-tail
 TG: Ispada
 CY: Liwit
 VS: Diwit-diwit
 TL: 42.0 cm

©WWF / Kymry Deligero



312

FN: Albulidae
 SN: *Albuli vulpes*
 EN: Bonefish
 TG: Bid-bid
 CY: Tigi
 VS: Bid-bid

© Benjamin Gonzales



313A

FN: Rachycentridae
 SN: *Rachycentron canadum* (yg.)
 EN: Cobia
 TG: Pandawan; Dalag-dagat
 CY: Pandawan
 VS: Pandawan; Alwantasik

© Benjamin Gonzales



313B

FN: Rachycentridae
 SN: *Rachycentron canadum*
 EN: Cobia
 TG: Pandawan; Dalag-dagat
 CY: Pandawan
 VS: Pandawan; Alwantasik

©WWF / Eduardo Bolen



314

FN: Opistognathidae
SN: *Opistonathus dentriticus*
EN: Black-blocthed Jawfish
TG: Tabangka
CY: Tabangka
VS: Trabangka; Mik-mik

© Benjamin Gonzales



315

FN: Pomacentridae
SN: *Abudefduf sexfasciatus*
EN: Scissor-tailed; Sergeant Major
TG: Puyong-dagat; Palata
CY: Gigitawan; Bunol
VS: Kapal; Kapaw
TL: 15.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



316

FN: Pomacentridae
SN: *Abudefduf vaigeinsis*
EN: Five-banded Sergeant Major
TG: Puyong-dagat; Palata
CY: Gigitawan; Bunol
VS: Kapal; Kapaw
TL: 13.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



317

FN: Pomacentridae
SN: *Abudefduf zonatus*
EN: Sergeant Major
TG: Puyong-dagat; Palata
CY: Bunol; Palata
VS: Pata

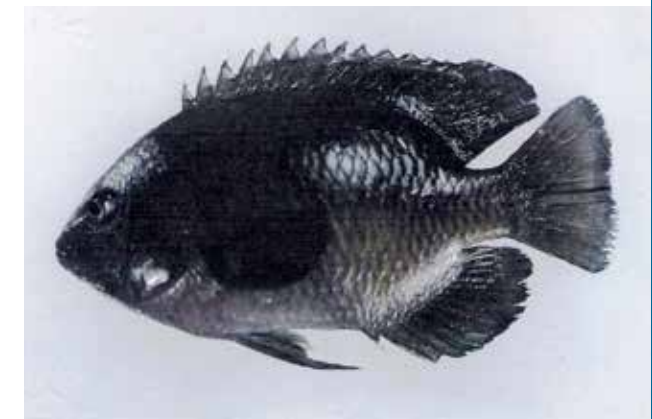
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318

FN: Pomacentridae
SN: *Dischistodus perspicillatus*
EN: White Damselfish
TG: Puyong-dagat; Palata
CY: Palata
VS: Katambak; Pata

© Benjamin Gonzales



319

FN: Pomacentridae
SN: *Hemiglyphidodon plagiometopon*
EN: Damselfish
TG: Puyong-dagat; Palata
CY: Palata
VS: Pata

© Benjamin Gonzales

Labridae (Mul-mol)



320

FN: Labridae
SN: *Anampses caeruleopunctatus*
EN: Blue-spotted Wrasse
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Lu-day
VS: Labayan
TL: 20.0 cm

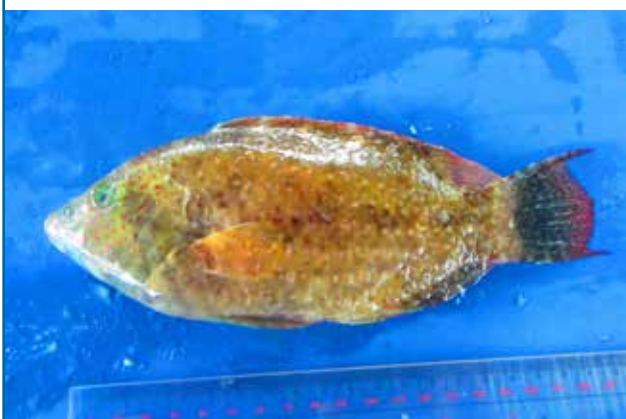
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321

FN: Labridae
SN: *Anampses geographicus*
EN: Osellated Wrasse
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Lu-day
VS: Labayan
TL: 22.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



322A

FN: Labridae
SN: *Cheilinus chlorourus*
EN: Yellow-dotted Maori Wrasse
TG: Ipospadi; Mul-mol
CY: Ipospadi
VS: Ipos-ipos
TL: 20.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero

Labridae (Mul-mol)



322B

FN: Labridae
SN: *Cheilinus chlorourus* (color var.)
EN: Yellow-dotted Maori Wrasse
TG: Ipospadi; Mul-mol
CY: Ipospadi
VS: Ipos-ipos

© WWF / Mavic Matillano



323A

FN: Labridae
SN: *Cheilinus fasciatus* (yg.)
EN: Banded Splendor Wrasse
TG: Mulmol; Ipospadi
CY: Ipospadi; Anguel; Lakoy
VS: Ipos-ipos; Buanting
TL: 12.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



323B

FN: Labridae
SN: *Cheilinus fasciatus*
EN: Banded Splendor Wrasse
TG: Mulmol; Ipospadi
CY: Ipospadi; Anguel; Lakoy
VS: Ipos-ipos; Buanting

© Benjamin Gonzales

Labridae (Mul-mol)



324A

FN: Labridae
SN: *Cheilinus trilobatus*
(yg.)
EN: Triple-tailed Wrasse
TG: Ipospadi; Mul-mol
CY: Ipespadi
VS: Ipos-ipos

© Benjamin Gonzales



324B

FN: Labridae
SN: *Cheilinus trilobatus*
EN: Triple-tailed Wrasse
TG: Ipospadi; Mul-mol
CY: Ipespadi
VS: Ipos-ipos

© WWF / Mavic Matillano



325A

FN: Labridae
SN: *Cheilinus undulatus*
(juv.)
EN: Hump-head Wrasse
TG: Ipospadi; Maming
CY: Ipespadi; Maming
VS: Ipos-ipos; Maming

© Benjamin Gonzales

Labridae (Mul-mol)

325B

FN: Labridae
SN: *Cheilinus undulatus*
(yg.)
EN: Hump-head Wrasse
TG: Ipospadi; Maming
CY: Ipespadi; Maming
VS: Ipos-ipos; Maming

© Benjamin Gonzales



326A

FN: Labridae
SN: *Cheilio inermis* (yg.)
EN: Cigar Wrasse
TG: Surip
CY: Surip
VS: Tanglaron; Mul-mol;
Taad

© Benjamin Gonzales



326B

FN: Labridae
SN: *Cheilio inermis*
EN: Cigar Wrasse
TG: Surip
CY: Surip
VS: Tanglaron; Mul-mol;
Taad
TL: 31.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



Labridae (Mul-mol)



327A

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Choerodon anchrago*
 (juv.)
 EN: Oranged-dotted
 Tuskfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Bangkilan
 VS: Lupit; Bangkilan; Mul-
 mol; Parangisi

© Benjamin Gonzales



327B

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Choerodon anchrago*
 EN: Orange-dotted
 Tuskfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Bangkilan
 VS: Lupit; Bangkilan; Mul-
 mol; Parangisi

© Benjamin Gonzales



328

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Choerodon oligacanthus*
 EN: Dark-and-light-
 spotted Tuskfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Parangisi
 VS: Mul-mol; Lamon-
 lamon

© Benjamin Gonzales

Labridae (Mul-mol)



329

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Choerodon schoenleinii*
 EN: Black-spot Tuskfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Parangisi
 VS: Lamon-lamon; Mul-mol
 TL: 25.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



330A

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Halichoeres*
chloropterus (yg.)
 EN: Green-spotted
 Wrasse
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Lu-day
 VS: Labayan, ilid-ilid

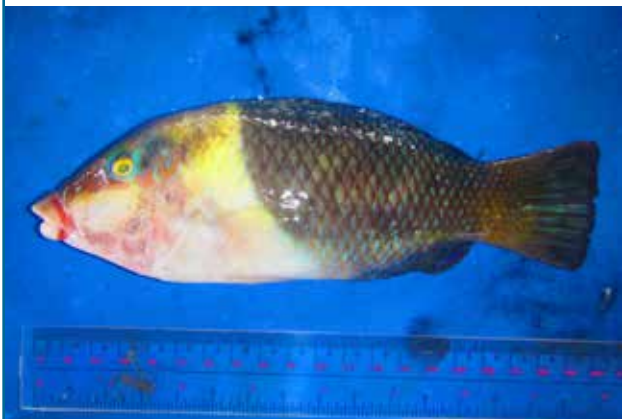
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330B

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Halichoeres*
chloropterus
 EN: Green-spotted
 Wrasse
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Lu-day
 VS: Labayan, ilid-ilid
 TL: 15.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



331A

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Hemigymnus melapterus*
 EN: Banner Wrasse
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Garakgakan banog
 VS: Mul-mol
 TL: 20.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



331B

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Hemigymnus melapterus*
 EN: Banner Wrasse
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Garakgakan banog
 VS: Mul-mol
 TL: 24.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



332A

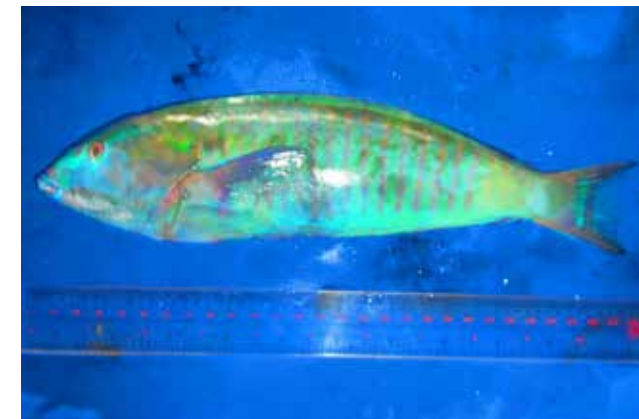
FN: Labridae
 SN: *Hologymnosus annulatus* (female)
 EN: Banded Wrasse
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Lu-day
 VS: Labayan

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332B

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Hologymnosus annulatus*
 EN: Banded Wrasse
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Lu-day
 VS: Labayan
 TL: 28.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



333

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Novaculichthys taeniourus*
 EN: Dragon Wrasse
 TG: Lubay-lubay
 CY: Lubay-lubay; Panangki
 VS: Mul-mol; Tangkihan
 TL: 20.0 cm

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



334A

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Oxycheilinus diagrammus* (yg.)
 EN: Violet-lined Maori Wrasse
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Lampa
 VS: Upos-upos; Ipos-ipos
 TL: 19.0 cm

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Labridae (Mul-mol)



334B

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Oxycheilinus diagrammus* (yg. Color var.)
 EN: Violet-lined Maori Wrasse
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Lampa
 VS: Upos-upos; Ipos-ipos

© WWF / Mavic Matillano



335

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Oxycheilinus* sp. (yg.)
 EN: Wrasse
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Lampa
 VS: Upos-upos; Ipos-ipos
 TL: 14.0 cm

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336

FN: Labridae
 SN: *Thalassoma hardwicke*
 EN: Six-barred Wrasse
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Lu-day
 VS: Labayan

© Benjamin Gonzales

Labridae (Mul-mol) / Scaridae (Mul-mol)



337

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Bolbometopon bicolor*
 EN: Parrotfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Mor-mor
 VS: Mul-mol

© Benjamin Gonzales



338

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Bolbometopon* sp.
 EN: Parrotfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Mor-mor
 VS: Mul-mol

© Benjamin Gonzales



339

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Bolbometopon* sp.
 EN: Parrotfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Mor-mor
 VS: Mul-mol

© Benjamin Gonzales

Scaridae (Mul-mol)



340

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Calotomus* sp.
EN: Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Sipunon; Mor-mor
VS: Mul-mol
TL: 14.0 cm

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341

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Calotomus* sp.
EN: Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Sipunon; Mor-mor
VS: Mul-mol

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342

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Calotomus spinidens*
EN: Half-toothed
Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Sipunon-mol-mol
VS: Mul-mol

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Scaridae (Mul-mol)



343

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Chlorurus pyrrhurus*
(female)
EN: Redtail Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor
VS: Mul-mol
TL: 21.0 cm

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344

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Chlorurus bleekeri*
(male)
EN: Bleeker's Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol
TL: 26.0 cm

©WWF / Kymry Deligero



345

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Leptoscarus vaigiensis*
EN: Slender Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Busalog
VS: Mul-mol; Buntog
TL: 26.0 cm

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Scaridae (Mul-mol)



346

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus bowersi* (male)
EN: Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol

© Benjamin Gonzales



347A

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus dimidiatus* (yg. Female)
EN: Yellowbarred Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol

© Benjamin Gonzales



347B

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus dimidiatus* (yg. Male)
EN: Yellowbarred Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol

© Benjamin Gonzales

Scaridae (Mul-mol)



347C

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus dimidiatus* (Male)
EN: Yellowbarred Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol
TL: 28.0 cm

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348A

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus forsteni* (Female)
EN: Forstens Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol
TL: 24.0 cm

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348B

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus forsteni* (male)
EN: Forstens Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol
TL: 32.0 cm

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Scaridae (Mul-mol)



349A

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Scarus ghobban* (juv.)
 EN: Blue-trimmed
 Parrotfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan;
 Karayan
 VS: Mul-mol

© Benjamin Gonzales



349B

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Scarus ghobban*
 (female)
 EN: Blue-trimmed
 Parrotfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan;
 Karayan
 VS: Mul-mol

© Benjamin Gonzales



350

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Scarus gibbus* (male)
 EN: Parrotfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
 VS: Mul-mol; Tandulan

© Benjamin Gonzales

Scaridae (Mul-mol)



351A

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Scarus globiceps*
 (female)
 EN: Parrotfish
 TG: Molmol
 CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
 VS: Molmol
 TL: 26.0 cm

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351B

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Scarus globiceps*
 (male)
 EN: Parrotfish
 TG: Molmol
 CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
 VS: Molmol

© Benjamin Gonzales



352

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Scarus hypselopterus*
 (male)
 EN: Yellow-tail Parrotfish
 TG: Molmol
 CY: Mormor; Lanowan
 VS: Molmol

© Benjamin Gonzales

Scaridae (Mul-mol)



353A

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus javanicus*
(female)
EN: Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol

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353B

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus javanicus*
(male)
EN: Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



354

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus microhinos*
(male)
EN: Steephead Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol
TL: 30.0 cm

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Scaridae (Mul-mol)



355

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus niger*
EN: Swarthy Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol

© Benjamin Gonzales



356

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus prasiognathus*
EN: Dusky Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol
TL: 30.0 cm

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357

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus quoyi*
EN: Rainbow Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol

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Scaridae (Mul-mol)



358

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus rivulatus*
(male)
EN: Surf Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol
TL: 25.0 cm

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359

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus rubroviolaceus*
(female)
EN: Ember Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol

© Benjamin Gonzales



360

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus schlegeli*
(male)
EN: Schlegel's Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol
TL: 21.0 cm

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Scaridae (Mul-mol)



361

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus sordidus*
(male)
EN: Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol

© Benjamin Gonzales



362

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus sp.* (female)
EN: Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol

© WWF / Kymry Deligero



363

FN: Scaridae
SN: *Scarus sp.* (female)
EN: Parrotfish
TG: Mul-mol
CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
VS: Mul-mol
TL: 14.0 cm

© Benjamin Gonzales



364

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Scarus sp.* (female)
 EN: Parrotfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
 VS: Mul-mol

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365

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Scarus sp.* (female)
 EN: Parrotfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
 VS: Mul-mol
 TL: 20.0 cm

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366

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Scarus sp.*
 EN: Parrotfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
 VS: Mul-mol
 TL: 16.0 cm

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367

FN: Scaridae
 SN: *Scarus tricolor*
 EN: Three-color
 parrotfish
 TG: Mul-mol
 CY: Mor-mor; Lanowan
 VS: Mul-mol

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368

FN: Toxotidae
 SN: *Toxotes jaculator*
 EN: Archerfish
 TG: Kataba
 CY: Kamidling
 VS: Kamidling

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369

FN: Ehippidae
 SN: *Platax orbicularis* (yg.)
 EN: Round Batfish
 TG: Bayang; Katsir
 CY: Bayang; Layag-layag
 VS: Bayang
 TL: 15.0 cm

© Benjamin Gonzales

Ephippidae (Bayang)



370A

FN: Ephippidae
 SN: *Platax pinnatus* (yg.)
 EN: Orange-ring Batfish
 TG: Bayang; Katsir
 CY: Bayang; Layag-layag
 VS: Bayang
 TL: 16.0 cm

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370B

FN: Ephippidae
 SN: *Platax pinnatus* (yg.)
 EN: Orange-ring Batfish
 TG: Bayang; Katsir
 CY: Bayang; Layag-layag
 VS: Bayang

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370C

FN: Ephippidae
 SN: *Platax pinnatus*
 EN: Orange-ring Batfish
 TG: Bayang; Katsir
 CY: Bayang; Layag-layag
 VS: Bayang
 TL: 38.0 cm

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Ephippidae (Bayang) / Pomacanthidae (Paru-paro)

371A

FN: Ephippidae
 SN: *Platax teira* (juv.)
 EN: Long-finned Batfish
 TG: Bayang; Katsir
 CY: Bayang; Layag-layag
 VS: Bayang

© Benjamin Gonzales



371B

FN: Ephippidae
 SN: *Platax teira*
 EN: Long-finned Batfish
 TG: Bayang; Katsir
 CY: Bayang; Layag-layag
 VS: Bayang

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372

FN: Pomacanthidae
 SN: *Pomacanthus annularis*
 EN: Blue-ring Angelfish
 TG: Paru-paro
 CY: Bandor; Tiol-tiol;
 Garukgukan
 VS: Adlo; Gukgukan

© Benjamin Gonzales



Pomacanthidae (Paru-paro)



373

FN: Pomacanthidae
SN: *Pomacanthus imperator*
EN: Emperor Angelfish
TG: Paru-paro
CY: Bandor; Tiol-tiol; Garukgukan
VS: Adlo; Gukgukan

© Benjamin Gonzales



374

FN: Pomacanthidae
SN: *Pomacanthus mesoleus*
EN: Vermiculate Angelfish
TG: Paru-paro
CY: Bandor; Tiol-tiol; Garukgukan
VS: Adlo; Gukgukan

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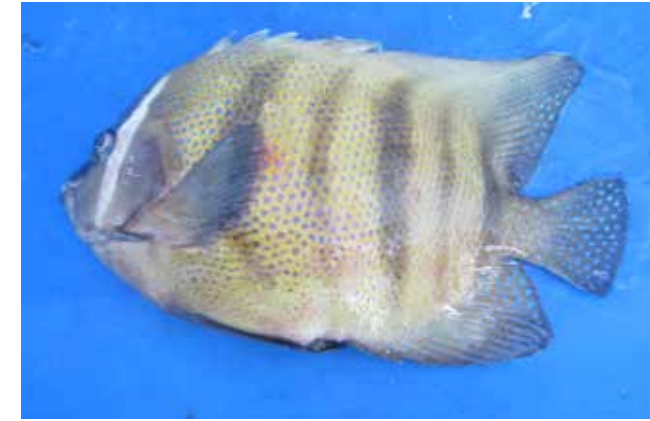


375

FN: Pomacanthidae
SN: *Pomacanthus semicirculatus*
EN: Half-circled Angelfish
TG: Paru-paro
CY: Bandor; Tiol-tiol; Garukgukan
VS: Adlo; Gukgukan

© Benjamin Gonzales

Pomacanthidae (Paru-paro) / Chaetodontidae (Paru-paro)



376

FN: Pomacanthidae
SN: *Pomacanthus sexstriatus*
EN: Six-banded Angelfish
TG: Paru-paro
CY: Bandor; Tiol-tiol; Garukgukan
VS: Adlo; Gukgukan
TL: 29.0 cm

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377

FN: Pomacanthidae
SN: *Pomacanthus xenthometopon*
EN: Blue-face Angelfish
TG: Paru-paro
CY: Bandor; Tiol-tiol; Garukgukan
VS: Adlo; Gukgukan

© Benjamin Gonzales



378

FN: Chaetodontidae
SN: *Chaetodon ephippium*
EN: Black-saddled Butterflyfish
TG: Paru-paro
CY: Tiol-tiol
VS: Alibangbang

© Benjamin Gonzales

Chaetodontidae (Paru-paro)



379

FN: Chaetodontidae
SN: *Chealmon rostratus*
EN: Copper-banded
Butterflyfish
TG: Paru-paro
CY: Tiol-tiol
VS: Alibangbang

© Benjamin Gonzales



380

FN: Chaetodontidae
SN: *Heniochus acuminatus*
EN: Longfin Bannerfish
TG: Paru-paro
CY: Tiol-tiol
VS: Alibangbang

© Benjamin Gonzales



381

FN: Chaetodontidae
SN: *Zanclus cornutus*
EN: Moorish Idol
TG: Paru-paro
CY: Tiol-tiol
VS: Alibangbang

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Scatophagidae (Kikiro) / Acanthuridae (Labahita)



382

FN: Scatophagidae
SN: *Scatophagus argus*
EN: Spotted Scat
TG: Kikiro, Kitang,
Kitong
CY: kikiro
VS: Langkiza
TL: 13.0 cm

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383

FN: Acanthuridae
SN: *Acanthurus bleekeri*
TG: Labahita
CY: Kadlitan; Taliwakwak
VS: Indangan; Labahita
TL: 28.0 cm

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384A

FN: Acanthuridae
SN: *Acanthurus lineatus*
(yg.)
EN: Bluelined Surgeonfish
TG: Labahita
CY: Kadlitan; Gurayan;
Kumay
VS: Indangan; Kumay
TL: 25.0 cm

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Acanthuridae (Labahita)



384B

FN: Acanthuridae
 SN: *Acanthurus lineatus*
 EN: Bluelined Surgeonfish
 TG: Labahita
 CY: Kadlitan; Gurayan; Kumay
 VS: Indangan; Kumay
 TL: 27.0 cm

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385

FN: Acanthuridae
 SN: *Acanthurus mata*
 EN: Elongated Surgeonfish
 TG: Labahita
 CY: Kadlitan; Taliwakwak
 VS: Indangan; Labahita
 TL: 32.0 cm

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386

FN: Acanthuridae
 SN: *Acanthurus nigricauda*
 EN: Blackstreak Surgeonfish
 TG: Labahita
 CY: Kadlitan; Taliwakwak
 VS: Indangan; Labahita; Mungit
 TL: 27.0 cm

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Acanthuridae (Labahita)



387

FN: Acanthuridae
 SN: *Acanthurus olivaceus*
 EN: Olive Tang; Shoulder Tang
 TG: Labahita
 CY: Sundalo; Kadlitan
 VS: Indangan; Mungit

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388

FN: Acanthuridae
 SN: *Acanthurus pyroferus*
 EN: Chocolate Surgeonfish
 TG: Labahita
 CY: Kadlitan
 VS: Mungit; Indangan
 TL: 21.0 cm

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389

FN: Acanthuridae
 SN: *Acanthurus sp*
 EN: Surgeonfish
 TG: Labahita
 CY: Kadlitan
 VS: Mungit; Indangan
 TL: 21.0 cm

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Acanthuridae (Labahita)



390

FN:Acanthuridae
SN: *Ctenochaetus strigosus*
EN: Spotted Surgeonfish
TG: Labahita
CY: Kadlitan
VS: Mungit; Indangan

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391A

FN:Acanthuridae
SN: *Acanthurus xanthopterus* (yg.)
EN: Yellow-fin Surgeonfish
TG: Labahita
CY: Kadlitan
VS: Mungit; Indangan
TL: 19.0 cm

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391B

FN:Acanthuridae
SN: *Acanthurus xanthopterus*
EN: Yellow-fin Surgeonfish
TG: Labahita
CY: Kadlitan
VS: Mungit; Indangan
TL: 24.0 cm

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Acanthuridae (Labahita)

392A

FN:Acanthuridae
SN: *Naso annulatus* (yg.)
EN: White Margin Unicornfish
TG: Surahan
CY: Giboy
VS: Songhon; Surahang bayi

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392B

FN:Acanthuridae
SN: *Naso annulatus*
EN: White Margin Unicornfish
TG: Surahan
CY: Giboy
VS: Songhan; Surahang bayi
TL: 30.0 cm

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393

FN:Acanthuridae
SN: *Naso hexacanthus*
EN: Sleek Unicornfish
TG: Surahan
CY: Giboy
VS: Surahang bayi
TL: 57.0 cm

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394

FN:Acanthuridae
 SN: *Naso lituratus*
 EN: Smooth-headed Unicornfish
 TG: Surahan; Lipstick-an
 CY: Giboy; Suran
 VS: Giboy; Burikat

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395

FN:Acanthuridae
 SN: *Naso sp*
 EN: Unicornfish
 TG: Surahan
 CY: Giboy
 VS: Surahang bayi
 TL: 53.0 cm

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396

FN:Acanthuridae
 SN: *Naso unicornis*
 EN: Bluespine Unicornfish
 TG: Surahan
 CY: Suran
 VS: Songhan; Surahan
 TL: 46.0 cm

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397A



FN:Acanthuridae
 SN: *Naso vlamingii* (yg.)
 EN: Humpnose Unicornfish
 TG: Surahan
 CY: Giboy
 VS: Surahan; Surahang bayi
 TL: 20.0 cm

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397B



FN:Acanthuridae
 SN: *Naso vlamingii*
 EN: Humpnose Unicornfish
 TG: Surahan
 CY: Giboy
 VS: Surahan; Surahang bayi

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398



FN: Siganidae
 SN: *Siganus argenteus*
 EN: Streamlined Spinefoot
 TG: Samaral
 CY: Bararawan;
 Burawisen
 VS: Danggit; Bulawis
 TL: 18.0 cm

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Siganidae (Samaral)



399

FN: Siganidae
SN: *Siganus canaliculatus*
EN: White-spotted
Spinefoot
TG: Samaral
CY: bararawan
VS: Danggit
TL: 16.0 cm

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400

FN: Siganidae
SN: *Siganus corallinus*
EN: Coral Rabbitfish
TG: Samaral
CY: Mandalada;
Manlalada
VS: Tag-bago

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401

FN: Siganidae
SN: *Siganus guttanus*
EN: Golden Rabbitfish
TG: Samaral
CY: Barangen
VS: Kitung

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Siganidae (Samaral)



402

FN: Siganidae
SN: *Siganus javus*
EN: Java Rabbitfish
TG: Samaral
CY: Barangen
VS: Kitung

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403

FN: Siganidae
SN: *Siganus puellus*
EN: Masked Rabbitfish
TG: Samaral
CY: Bararawan;
Manaring; Mandalada
VS: Danggit

© Benjamin Gonzales



404

FN: Siganidae
SN: *Siganus punctatissimus*
EN: Pearly-dotted
Rabbitfish
TG: Samaral
CY: Manaring
VS: Danggit
TL: 16.0 cm

© Benjamin Gonzales

Siganidae (Samaral)



405

FN: Siganidae
SN: *Siganus punctatus*
EN: Golden-spotted Rabbitfish
TG: Samaral
CY: Barangen
VS: Danggit; Kitong

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406

FN: Siganidae
SN: *Siganus spinus*
EN: Scribbled Rabbitfish
TG: Samaral
CY: Bated
VS: Danggit

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407

FN: Siganidae
SN: *Siganus vermiculatus*
EN: Vermiculate Rabbitfish
TG: Samaral
CY: Bated
VS: Danggit; Manaring; Kilo-kilo

© Benjamin Gonzales

Siganidae (Samaral) / Stromatiedae (unnamed)



408

FN: Siganidae
SN: *Siganus virgatus*
EN: Double-barred Spinefoot
TG: Samaral
CY: Mandalada; Manlalada
VS: Tag-bago
TL: 13.0 cm

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409

FN: Siganidae
SN: *Siganus vulpinus*
EN: Foxface
TG: Samaral
CY: Mandalada; Manlalada
VS: Tag-bago

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410

FN: Stromatiedae
SN: *Pampus* sp.
EN: Butterflyfish

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Balistidae (Pakol)



411A

FN: Balistidae
SN: *Abalistes stellaris*
(pre-adult)
EN: Starry Triggerfish
TG: Pakol
CY: Pakol; Bigong
VS: Pakol; Tikos
TL: 33.0 cm

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411B

FN: Balistidae
SN: *Abalistes stellaris*
EN: Starry Trigger
TG: Pakol
CY: Pakol; Bigong
VS: Pakol; Tikos
TL: 51.0 cm

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412A

FN: Balistidae
SN: *Balistapus undulatus*
(yg.)
EN: Undulate Triggerfish
TG: Pakol
CY: Pakol; Piaget
VS: Pakol; Pugot
TL: 21.0 cm

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Balistidae (Pakol)



412B

FN: Balistidae
SN: *Balistapus undulatus*
EN: Undulate Triggerfish
TG: Pakol
CY: Pakol; Piaget
VS: Pakol; Pugot

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413

FN: Balistidae
SN: *Balistoides viridescens*
EN: Blue-fin File-fish
TG: Pakol
CY: Pakol
VS: Pakol
TL: 50.0 cm

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414A

FN: Balistidae
SN: *Pseudobalistes flavimarginatus* (yg.)
EN: Yellowmargin Triggerfish
TG: Pakol
CY: Pakol
VS: Pakol

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Balistidae (Pakol)



414B

FN: Balistidae
SN: *Pseudobalistes flavimarginatus*
EN: Yellowmargin Triggerfish
TG: Pakol
CY: Pakol
VS: Pakol
TL: 42.0 cm

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415

FN: Balistidae
SN: *Rhinecanthus verrucosus*
EN: Blackpatch Triggerfish
TG: Pakol
CY: Pyaget
VS: Pakol; pugot

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416

FN: Balistidae
SN: *sp.* (yg.)
EN: Triggerfish
TG: Pakol
CY: Pakit-mani
VS: Pakol; pugot
TL: 20.0 cm

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Balistidae (Pakol) / Monacanthidae (Pa-nisan)



417

FN: Balistidae
SN: *Oclonus niger* (yg.)
EN: Triggerfish
TG: Pakol
CY: Pakol; Pakol buhawi
VS: Pakol
TL: 23.0 cm

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418

FN: Monacanthidae
SN: *Pseudomonacanthus macrunus*
EN: Spotted Filefish
TG: Pa-nisan
CY: Saguk-sok
VS: Saguk-sok

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419

FN: Monacanthidae
SN: *Aluterus scriptus*
EN: Scrawled Filefish
TG: Pa-nisan
CY: Pa-nisan
VS: Saguk-sok
TL: 49.0 cm

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Soleidae (Palad) / Paralichthyidae (Palad)



420

FN: Soliedae
 SN: *Synaptura marginata*
 EN: Tongue-sole
 TG: Palad
 CY: Palad
 VS: Dali-dali

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421

FN: Soleidae
 SN: *Pardachirus pavoninus*
 (yg.)
 EN: Peacock Sole
 TG: Palad; Tampal-puki
 CY: Palad
 VS: Dali-dali; Palad; Pad
 TL: 11.0 cm

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422

FN: Paralichthyidae
 SN: *Psettodes erumei*
 EN: Queensland Halibut
 TG: Palad; Tampal-puki
 CY: Palad
 VS: Dali-dali; Palad; Pad
 TL: 43.0 cm

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Paralichthyidae (Palad) / Cynoglossidae (Palad) / Triacanthidae (Sulay-bagyo)



423

FN: Paralichthyidae
 SN: *Pseudorhombus* sp.
 EN: Flounder Fish
 TG: Palad; Tampal-puki
 CY: Palad
 VS: Dali-dali; Palad; Pad

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424

FN: Cynoglossidae
 SN: *Cynoglossus abbreviatus*
 TG: Palad; Tampal-puki
 CY: Palad
 VS: Palad; Pad
 TL: 20.0 cm

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425

FN: Triacanthidae
 SN: *Tripodichthys blochi*
 EN: Blotch-backed Triplespine
 TG: Sulay-bagyo
 CY: Sulay-bagyo
 VS: Sulay-bagyo
 TL: 12.0 cm

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426

FN: Tetraodontidae
SN: *Lagocephalus scleratus*
EN: Silver Toadfish
TG: Botete
CY: Botiti
TL: 11.0 cm

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427

FN: Ostraciidae
SN: *Ostracion cubicus*
EN: Spotted Boxfish
TG: Baka-baka
CY: Tabarong; Baka-baka;
Eroplano
VS: Tabaong
TL: 34.0 cm

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428

FN: Ostraciidae
SN: *Ostracion meleagris*
EN: White-spotted Boxfish
TG: Baka-baka
CY: Tabarong; Baka-baka
VS: Tabaong

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429

FN: Ostraciidae
SN: *Rhynchostracion rhinorhynchus*
EN: Smooth Boxfish
TG: Baka-baka
CY: Tabarong; Baka-baka;
Eroplano
VS: Tabaong
TL: 30.0 cm

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430

FN: Ostraciontidae
SN: *Tetrosomus gibbosus*
EN: Thorn-backed Boxfish
TG: Baul-baol; Baka-baka
CY: Tabarong; Baka-baka;
Eroplano
VS: Tabaong

© Benjamin Gonzales



431

FN: Ostraciontidae
SN: *Lactoria cornuta*
EN: Longhorn Cowfish
TG: Baul-baol; Baka-baka
CY: Tabarong
VS: Tabaong

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SPECIES NAME

(species, genus, page)

A

abbreviatus, *Cynoglossus*, 181
 abbreviatus, *Gerres*, 74
 achlymys, *Gazza*, 127
 acuminatus, *Heniochus*, 164
 affinis, *Euthynnus*, 130
 akajei, *Dasyatis*, 21
 albacares, *Thunnus*, 133
 albella, *Sardinella*, 28
 albilabris, *Paraplotosus*, 32
 albimarginata, *Variola*, 72
 albimarginatus, *Carcharhinus*, 16
 altivelis, *Cromileptis*, 61
 amblycephalus, *Epinephelus*, 62
 anchorago, *Choerodon*, 142
 annularis, *Pomacanthus*, 161
 annulatus, *Hologymnosus*, 145
 annulatus, *Naso*, 169
 areolatus, *Epinephelus*, 62
 areolatus, *Plectropomus*, 69
 argenteus, *Siganus*, 171
 argentimaculatus, *Lutjanus*, 91
 argus, *Cephalopholis*, 58
 argus, *Scatophagus*, 165
 armatus, *Carangoides*, 111
 atkinsoni, *Lethrinus*, 84
 atrisignis, *Cypselurus*, 40
 aurolineatus, *Gnathodentex*, 83
 aurora, *Nemipterus*, 76
 australasicus, *Scomber*, 132

B

bajad, *Carangoides*, 112
 barberinus, *Parupeneus*, 49
 barracuda, *Sphyraena*, 42
 bayeri, *Enchelycore*, 34
 berndti, *Myripristis*, 45
 bicolor, *Bolbometopon*, 147

bifasciatus, *Parupeneus*, 50
 bifasciatus, *Pentapodus*, 79
 biguttatus, *Lutjanus*, 91
 bilineatus, *Gramatorcynus*, 131
 bilineatus, *Scolopsis*, 81
 bindus, *Leiognathus*, 128
 bleekeri, *Acanthurus*, 165
 bleekeri, *Argyrops*, 83
 bleekeri, *Chlorurus*, 149
 blochi, *Tripodichthys*, 181
 boenak, *Cephalopholis*, 58
 bohar, *Lutjanus*, 92
 boops, *Selar*, 124
 bowersi, *Scarus*, 150
 brevicaudata, *Dasyatis*, 22
 buchani, *Valamugil*, 41

C

caerulaureus, *Caesio*, 102
 caeruleopunctatus, *Anampses*, 138
 canadum, *Rachycentrum*, 135
 canaliculatus, *Siganus*, 172
 cancellatus, *Scolopsis*, 81
 caninus, *Pentapodus*, 79
 canius, *Plotosus*, 32
 carponotatus, *Lutjanus*, 92-93
 chaetodonoides, *Plectorhinchus*, 105-106
 chanos, *Chanos*, 31
 chloropterus, *Halichoeres*, 143
 chlorourus, *Cheilinus*, 138-139
 chrysophrys, *Carangoides*, 112
 chrysozonus, *Pterocaesio*, 103
 ciliaris, *Alectis*, 109-110
 ciliatus, *Scolopsis*, 81
 cinereus, *Conger*, 36
 coioides, *Epinephelus*, 63
 commerson, *Scomberomorus*, 133
 corallinus, *Siganus*, 172
 cordyla, *Megalaspis*, 122
 cornuta, *Lactoria*, 183
 cornutus, *Zanclus*, 164

crocodilus, *Cociella*, 47
 cruentatus, *Priacanthus*, 56
 crumenophthalmus, *Selar*, 124
 cubicus, *Ostracion*, 182
 cuning, *Caesio*, 103
 cyanopodus, *Epinephelus*, 63
 cyanostigma, *Cephalopholis*, 59
 cyclophthalmus, *Labracinus*, 74
 cyclostomus, *Parupeneus*, 50
 cyprinoides, *Megalops*, 27

D

daura, *Leiognathus*, 128
 decussatus, *Lutjanus*, 93
 dentriticus, *Opistonathus*, 136
 diabolus, *Mobula*, 25
 diagrammus, *Oxycheilinus*, 145-146
 diagrammus, *Plectorhinchus*, 106
 dimidiatus, *Scarus*, 150-151
 dispilonotus, *Harengula*, 30
 djedaba, *Alepes*, 111
 djiddensis, *Rhynchobatus*, 21
 dorab, *Chirocentrus*, 32
 draco, *Himantura*, 24
 dubiosus, *Scolopsis*, 82
 dumerili, *Seriola*, 125
 dussumieri, *Carcharhinus*, 16

E

elongatus, *Gymnocranius*, 83
 elopsoides, *Dussumieria*, 27-28
 endrachtensis, *Atherinomorus*, 39
 englemani, *Saurida*, 37
 ephippium, *Chaetodon*, 163
 equulus, *Leiognathus*, 128
 erumei, *Psettodes*, 180
 erythrogaster, *Caesio*, 103
 erythropterus, *Lethrinus*, 85

F

far, *Hemiramphus*, 39

fasciatus, *Cheilinus*, 139
 fasciatus, *Epinephelus*, 63
 ferdua, *Carangoides*, 112-113
 filamentosus, *Gerres*, 75
 filamentosus, *Pristipomoides*, 101
 flavicauda, *Sphyraena*, 42
 flavimarginatus, *Gymnothorax*, 35
 flavimarginatus, *Pseudobalistes*, 177
 flavipinnis, *Pristipomoides*, 101
 flavolineatus, *Mulloidichthys*, 48
 formosa, *Cephalopholis*, 59
 forsteni, *Scarus*, 151
 fulviflamma, *Lutjanus*, 94
 fulvoguttatus, *Carangoides*, 113
 fulvus, *Lutjanus*, 94
 fuscoguttatus, *Epinephelus*, 64

G

genivittatus, *Lethrinus*, 85
 geographicus, *Anampses*, 138
 georgii, *Hemiramphus*, 39
 ghobban, *Scarus*, 152
 gibbosa, *Sardinella*, 28
 gibbosus, *Tetrosomus*, 183
 gibbus, *Lutjanus*, 94-95
 gibbus, *Scarus*, 152
 giganteus, *Tylosurus*, 38
 globiceps, *Scarus*, 153
 grandoculis, *Gymnocranius*, 84
 griseum, *Chiloscyllium*, 19
 guttanus, *Siganus*, 172

H

hamiltonii, *Thryssa*, 31
 hamrur, *Priacanthus*, 56
 harak, *Lethrinus*, 85
 hardwicke, *Thalassoma*, 146
 heptacanthus, *Parupeneus*, 50
 heterolobus, *Stolephorus*, 30
 hexacanthus, *Naso*, 169
 hexagona, *Myripristis*, 45

hippurus, *Coryphaena*, 126
hypselopecterus, *Scarus*, 153

I
ignobilis, *Caranx*, 117
imperator, *Pomacanthus*, 162
incisa, *Strongylura*, 38
indicius, *Secutor*, 129
indicus, *Alectis*, 110
indicus, *Parupeneus*, 51
inermis, *Cheilio*, 141

J
jaculator, *Toxotes*, 159
japonica, *Gymnura*, 26
japonicus, *Trichiurus*, 134
jarbua, *Terapon*, 108
javanica, *Rhinoptera*, 26
javanicus, *Scarus*, 154
javus, *Signanus*, 173
jello, *Sphyraena*, 42

K
kallopterus, *Apogon*, 54
kanagurta, *Rastrilliger*, 132
kanakorum, *Antohalaelurus*, 20
kasmira, *Lutjanus*, 95
kuhlii, *Dasyatis*, 22
kuntzei, *Myripristis*, 45
kusakarii, *Paracaesio*, 100

L
lactarius, *Lactarius*, 126
laevis, *Plectropomus*, 69
latifasciatus, *Epinephelus*, 64
leio-gaster, *Amblygaster*, 27
lentjan, *Lethrinus*, 86
leopardus, *Plectropomus*, 70
leptolepis, *Selaroides*, 124
lessoni, *Plectorhinchus*, 106
leuciscus, *Leiognathus*, 129

leucogrammicus, *Anyperodon*, 58
lewini, *Sphyrna*, 21
limbatus, *Carcharhinus*, 17
lineatus, *Acanthurus*, 165-166
lineatus, *Plotosus*, 33
lineolatus, *Lutjanus*, 95
litoratus, *Naso*, 170
longimanus, *Pentaprion*, 76
louti, *Variola*, 72
lutjanus, *Lutjanus*, 96
lymma, *Taeniura*, 24

M
macarellus, *Decapterus*, 121
machorhinus, *Loxodon*, 18
macracanthus, *Priacanthus*, 57
macrodon, *Cheilodipterus*, 55
macrophthalmus, *Pennahia*, 53
macrosoma, *Decapterus*, 121
macrospilus, *Epinephelus*, 64
macrunus, *Pseudomonacanthus*, 179
maculata, *Mene*, 126
maculata, *Sillago*, 54
maculatus, *Arius*, 33
maculatus, *Epinephelus*, 65
maculatus, *Plectropomus*, 71
malabaricus, *Epinephelus*, 65
margaritifer, *Scolopsis*, 82
marginata, *Synaptura*, 180
marginatus, *Nemipterus*, 76
marmoratus, *Atelomycterus*, 20
maruadsi, *Decapterus*, 121
mata, *Acanthurus*, 166
mate, *Atule*, 111
melampegus, *Caranx*, 118
melanophrys, *Parascalopsis*, 79
melanopterus, *Carcharhinus*, 17
melanospilos, *Gymnothorax*, 35
melanospilos, *Taeniura*, 25
melanura, *Sardinella*, 29
melapterus, *Hemigymnus*, 144

meleagris, *Ostracion*, 182
merra, *Epinephelus*, 65
mesoleuscus, *Pomacanthus*, 162
microdon, *Epinephelus*, 66
microdon, *Lethrinus*, 86
microhinus, *Scarus*, 154
miniata, *Cephalopholis*, 60
minuta, *Gazza*, 127
monostigma, *Lutjanus*, 96
morrhua, *Epinephelus*, 66
multidens, *Pristipomoides*, 101
multifasciatus, *Parupeneus*, 51
murdjan, *Myripristis*, 46

N
nagasakiensis, *Pentapodus*, 80
narinari, *Aetobatus*, 25
natalensis, *Gymnura*, 26
nebulosa, *Echidna*, 34
nebulosus, *Lethrinus*, 86
nematophorus, *Nemipterus*, 77
nematophorus, *Symphorus*, 102
niger, *Macolor*, 100
niger, *Oclonus*, 179
niger, *Scarus*, 155
nigricauda, *Acanthurus*, 166
nigrofasciata, *Seriola*, 125

O
obesus, *Thunnus*, 134
obesus, *Triaenodon*, 18
oblongus, *Carangoides*, 114
obsoletus, *Lethrinus*, 87
obtusata, *Sphyraena*, 43
oligacanthus, *Choerodon*, 142
oligacanthus, *Plectropomus*, 71-72
olivaceus, *Acanthurus*, 167
olivaceus, *Lethrinus*, 87-88
ongus, *Epinephelus*, 66
orbicularis, *Platax*, 159
orientalis, *Sarda*, 132

ornatus, *Lethrinus*, 88
orthogrammus, *Carangoides*, 114
otaitensis, *Pempheris*, 73
oyena, *Gerres*, 75

P
papuensis, 118-119
paradiseus, *Pentapodus*, 80
pastinaca, *Dasyatis*, 22
pavoninus, *Pardachirus*, 180
pelamis, *Katsuwonus*, 131
perspicillatus, *Dischistodus*, 137
pictum, *Diagramma*, 104-105
pictus, *Plectorhinchus*, 107
pinguis, *Sphyraena*, 43
pinnatus, *Platax*, 160
pisang, *Pterocaesio*, 104
plagiometopon, *Hemiglyphidodon*, 137
plagiosum, *Chiloscyllium*, 19
plagiotaenia, *Carangoides*, 114
platypterus, *Istiophorus*, 129
plebius, *Polydactylus*, 44
pleurospilos, *Parupeneus*, 51
poecilopterus, *Cypselurus*, 40
polleni, *Cephalopholis*, 60
potnamiae, *Sphyraena*, 44
prasiognathus, *Scarus*, 155
puellus, *Signanus*, 173
punctatissimus, *Signanus*, 173
punctatum, *Chiloscyllium*, 19
punctatus, *Signanus*, 174
puta, *Terapon*, 108
pyroferus, *Acanthurus*, 167
pyrrhus, *Chlorurus*, 149

Q
quadrimaculatus, *Sardinella*, 29
quiquelineatus, *Cheilodipterus*, 55
quiquelineatus, *Lutjanus*, 97
quoyanus, *Epinephelus*, 67
quoyi, *Scarus*, 155

R

rhinorhynchus, Rhynchostracion, 183
 rivoliana, Seriolina, 125
 rivulatus, Lutjanus, 97-98
 rivulatus, Scarus, 156
 rochei, Auxis, 130
 rogae, Aethaloperca, 57
 rostratus, Chelmon, 164
 rubroviolaceus, Scarus, 156
 rubrum, Sargocentron, 46
 rufolineatus, Lutjanus, 98
 russelli, Lutjanus, 98
 rutilans, Aphareus, 90

S

sammara, Neoniphon, 46
 schismatorhynchus, Enchelycore, 34
 schlegeli, Scarus, 156
 schoenleinii, Choerodon, 143
 scleratus, Lagocephalus, 182
 scriptus, Aluterus, 179
 sealei, Carcharhinus, 17
 sebae, Lutjanus, 99
 seheli, Valamugil, 41
 semicinctus, Lethrinus, 88
 semicirculatus, Pomacanthus, 162
 semifasciatus, Scomberomorus, 133
 sephen, Dasyatis, 23
 sexfasciatus, Abudifduf, 136
 sexfasciatus, Caranx, 119
 sexfasciatus, Epinephelus, 67
 sexstriatus, Pomacanthus, 163
 sieboldii, Pristipomoides, 102
 sonnerati, Cephalopholis, 60
 sordidus, Scarus, 157
 sorrah, Carcharhinus, 18
 sp, 30, 178
 sp, Acanthurus, 167
 sp, Adioryx, 44
 sp, Argyrosomus, 53
 sp, Bolbometopon, 147

sp, Calotomus, 148
 sp, Carangoides, 115-116
 sp, Caranx, 119-120
 sp, Cephalopholis, 61
 sp, Cypselurus, 40
 sp, Decapterus, 122
 sp, Dussumieria, 13
 sp, Epinephelus, 67-68
 sp, Gymnocranius, 84
 sp, Gymnothorax, 35
 sp, Hemiscyllium, 20
 sp, Lethrinus, 89
 sp, Mulloidichthys, 49
 sp, Naso, 170
 sp, Nemipterus, 77-78
 sp, Oxycheilinus, 146
 sp, Pampus, 175
 sp, Pennahia, 54
 sp, Platycephalus, 48
 sp, Pomadasys, 107
 sp, Pseudorhombus, 181
 sp, Sardinella, 29-30
 sp, Saurida, 38
 sp, Scarus, 157-158
 sp, Thryssa, 31
 sp, Thunnus, 134
 speciosus, Gnathonodon, 122
 spinidens, Calotomus, 148
 spiniferum, Sargocentron, 47
 spinus, Siganus, 174
 stellaris, Abalistes, 176
 strigosus, Ctenochaetus, 168
 sulphureus, Upeneus, 52

T

taeniotes, Scolopsis, 82
 taeniourus, Novaculichthys, 145
 tala, Scomberoides, 123
 tayenus, Priacanthus, 57
 teira, Platax, 161
 thazard, Auxis, 130

theraps, Terapon, 109
 tille, Caranx, 120
 timorensis, Lutjanus, 99
 tol, Scomberoides, 123
 tonggol, Thunnus, 134
 tragula, Upeneus, 52
 tricolor, Scarus, 159
 trilobatus, Cheilinus, 140
 trimaculatus, Apogon, 55
 trivittatus, Pentapodus, 80
 tumbil, Saurida, 37

U

uarnak, Himantura, 24
 uii, Carangoides, 116
 undosquamis, Saurida, 37
 undulatus, Balistapus, 176-177
 undulatus, Cheilinus, 140-141
 undulatus, Gymnothorax, 36
 undulosus, Epinephelus, 68
 unicolor, Cheilopogon, 40
 unicolor, Gymnosarda, 131
 unicornis, Naso, 170
 urodelus, Cephalopholis, 61
 ushie, Dasyatis, 23

V

vaigeinsis, Abudifduf, 136
 vaigiensis, Centrogenys, 73
 vaigiensis, Kyphosus, 74
 vaigiensis, Leptoscarus, 149
 vaigiensis, Liza, 41
 vaigiensis, Psammoperca, 73
 vanicolensis, Mulloidichthys, 48
 vermiculatus, Siganus, 174
 verrucosus, Rhinecanthus, 178
 viltatus, Upeneus, 53
 violaceum, Sargocentron, 47
 virescens, Aprion, 90
 virgatus, Siganus, 175
 viridescens, Balistoides, 177

vitta, Lutjanus, 100
 vlamingii, Naso, 171
 vulpes, Albule, 135
 vulpinus, Siganus, 175

X

xanthopterus, Acanthurus, 168
 xenthometopon, Pomacanthus, 163

Z

zebra, Heterodontus, 16
 zonatus, Abudifduf, 137

COMMON ENGLISH NAME

(name, page)

A

Agujon needlefish, 38
 Almaco Jack, 125
 Anchovy, 30-31
 Archerfish, 159
 Areolate Grouper, 62
 Ashen Conger Eel, 36

B

Bamboo Carpet Shark, 19
 Banded Goatfish, 51
 Banded Splendor Wrasse, 139
 Banded Wrasse, 144-145
 Banner Wrasse, 144
 Barred Queenfish, 123
 Bayer's Moray, 34
 Bigeye Trevally, 119
 Bigeye Tuna, 134
 Big-eyed Scad, 124
 Black Barred Halfbeak, 39
 Black Eyebrow Monocle Bream, 79
 Black Spot Shark, 17
 Black-and-White Snapper, 100
 Black-blocthed Jawfish, 136

Black-botch Emperor, 88
Black Banded Trevally, 125
Blackpatch Triggerfish, 178
Black-saddled Butterflyfish, 163
Blackspot Snapper, 94
Black-spot Tuskfish, 143
Black-spotted Moray, 35
Blackstreak Surgeonfish, 166
Blacktail Snapper, 94
Blacktip Fusilier, 103
Blacktip Reef Shark, 17
Blacktip Sardinella, 29
Black-tipped Shark, 16
Bleeker's Parrotfish, 149
Blotch-backed Triplespine, 181
Blue false Whiting, 36
Blue Spotted Coral grouper, 71
Blue Stingray, 22
Blue-and-Gold Fusilier, 102
Blue-face Angelfish, 163
Blue-fin File-fish, 177
Blue-fin Trevally, 118
Bluelined Grouper, 59
Blue-lined Large-eye Bream, 84
Bluelined Surgeonfish, 165-166
Blue-ring Angelfish, 161
Bluespine Unicornfish, 170
Blue-spotted Gray Mullet, 41
Blue-spotted Hind, 59
Blue-spotted Lagoon Ray, 24
Blue-spotted Mask Ray, 22
Blue-spotted Snapper, 97-98
Blue-spotted Wrasse, 138
Blue-trimmed Parrotfish, 152
Bonefish, 135
Brassy Trevally, 118-119
Bridled Monocle Bream, 81
Brown Bamboo Shark, 19
Brown Marbled Grouper, 64
Brown-barred Grouper, 58
Brown-striped Snapper, 96

Brush-tooth Lizardfish, 37
Butterflyfish, 175
Butterfly Ray, 26

C

Caranx, 112
Carpet Shark, 19
Checkered Snapper, 93
Chinaman Snapper, 102
Chocolate Surgeonfish, 167
Cigar Wrasse, 141
Coach-whip Trevally, 114
Cobia, 135
Comet Grouper, 66
Common Blacktip Shark, 17
Common Blue-striped Snapper, 95
Common Dolphinfin, 126
Common Mojarra, 75
Common Ponyfish, 128
Copper Sweetener, 73
Copper-banded Butterflyfish, 164
Coral Catshark, 20
Coral Hind Grouper, 60
Coral Rabbitfish, 172
Courselleted Frigate Mackerel, 130
Cow Tail Stingray, 23
Cow-nosed ray, 26
Crescent Perch, 108
Crimson Jobfish, 101
Crimson Spuilled Fish, 46
Croaker, 53-54
Crocodile flathead, 47
Cutlassfish, 134

D

Damselfish, 137
Dark-and-light-spotted Tuskfish, 142
Dash and dot Goatfish, 49
Dawn Threadfin Bream, 76
Deep-body Silverbelly, 74
Diagram Sweetlips, 106

Diamond Scaled Mullet, 41
Diamond Trevally, 110
Dogtooth Tuna, 131
Dots-and-Dashes Ponyfish, 129
Double-bar Goatfish, 50
Double-barred Spinefoot, 175
Double-lined Mackerel, 131
Doubletooth Soldierfish, 45
Dragon Stingray, 24
Dragon Wrasse, 145
Dusky Parrotfish, 155

E

Elongated Surgeonfish, 166
Ember Parrotfish, 156
Emperor Angelfish, 162
Emperor, 89
Endracht Hardyhead, 39
Epulette Soldierfish, 45
Estuary Grouper, 63
Even-bellied Trevally, 111

F

False Scorpion Fish, 73
False Trevally, 126
Fan-tailed Stingray, 28
Five-banded Sergeant Major, 136
Five-lined Snapper, 97
Five-striped Percelle, 55
Flag-tailed Grouper, 61
Flathead, 48
Flounder Fish, 181
Flying Fish, 40
Footballer Rock Cod, 69
Forktail Large-eye Bream, 83
Forstens Parrotfish, 151
Four-lined Tigerfish, 108
Four-saddled Herring, 29
Foxface, 175
Freckled Goatfish, 52
Frigate Tuna, 130

G

Garfish, 38
Giant Basslet, 74
Giant Squirrel Fish, 47
Giant Trevally, 117
Goatfish, 49
Gold-lined Bream, 83
Gold Banded Snapper, 92-93
Goldbanded Jobfish, 101
Golden Rabbitfish, 172
Golden Trevally, 122
Golden-eye Goatfish, 50
Golden-eye Jobfish, 101
Golden-spotted Rabbitfish, 174
Gold-spotted Trevally, 98-99
Goldstrip Ponyfish, 128
Goldstrip sardinella, 28-29
Gold-striped Snapper, 95
Gray Bamboo Shark, 19
Gray Catfish, 32
Great Barracuda, 42
Greater Amberjack, 125
Greater Lizardfish, 37
Green Jobfish, 90
Green-lined Spinecheek, 81
Green-spotted Wrasse, 143
Grouper, 62, 67-68
Grunt, 107

H

Half-circled Angelfish, 162
Half-toothed Parrotfish, 148
Hamilton's thryssa, 31
Hard-tail Scad, 122
Harlequin Sweetlips, 105-106
Harlequin Grouper, 60
Herring, 30
Honeycomb Rockcod, 65
Honeycomb Stingray, 24
Humpback Red Snapper, 95
Hump-head Wrasse, 140-141

Humpnose Unicornfish, 171

I

Indian Mackerel, 132
Indo-pacific Sailfish, 129
Indo-pacific Tarpon, 27
Iridescent Cardinalfish, 54

J

Japanese Mackerel, 132
Japanese Whiptail, 80
Jarbua Terapon, 108
Java Rabbitfish, 83

K

King Mackerel, 118
King Soldier Bream, 68

L

Large-eye Bream, 84
Large-head Hair-tail, 134
Largescale Grunter, 109
Lattice Monocle Bream, 82
Lavender Jobfish, 102
Leopard Coral Grouper, 70
Little Tuna, 130
Lizardfish, 37-38
Long Face Emperor, 87
Longarm Mullet, 41
Long-billed halfbeak, 39
Longfin Bannerfish, 164
Longfin Emperor, 85
Longfin Grouper, 67
Longfin Silverbelly, 76
Long-finned Batfish, 161
Longhorn Cowfish, 183
Longspine Emperor, 85
Longtail Tuna, 134
Low-finned Drummer, 74
Lunar-tailed Bigeye, 56

M

Mackerel Scad, 121
Malabar Grouper, 65
Mangrove Jack, 91
Manta Ray, 25
Marbled Carshark, 20
Marbled Grouper, 65-66
Masked Rabbitfish, 173
Milkfish, 31
Moonfish, 126
Moorish Idol, 164
Moray Eel, 34-35

N

Naked Toothpony, 127
Needleskin Queenfish, 123

O

Oblique-banded Trevally, 114
Obtuse Barracuda, 43
Ochaband Goatfish, 48
Olive Tang, 167
Onespot Snapper, 96
Onion Trevally, 116
Orange-dotted Tuskfish, 142
Orangefin Ponyfish, 128
Orange-ring Batfish, 160
Orange-striped Emperor, 87
Oriental Bonito, 132
Ornate Emperor, 88
Osellated Wrasse, 138
Oxeye Scad, 124

P

Pacific Yellowtail Emperor, 84
Painted Sweetlips, 107
Paled-finned Threadfin, 76
Panther Fish, 61-62
Paradise Whiptail, 80
Parrotfish, 147-148, 150, 152-154, 157-158

Peacock grouper, 58
Peacock Sole, 180
Pearly Monocle Bream, 82
Pearly-dotted Rabbitfish, 173
Pennant Fish, 109-110
Pickhandle Barracuda, 42
Pinkear Emperor, 86
Pygmy Devil Ray, 25

Q

Queensland Halibut, 180

R

Rainbow Parrotfish, 155
Red Bigeye, 56-57
Red Grouper, 61
Red Snapper, 99
Red Stingray, 21
Red-banded Grouper, 63
Redbelly Yellow-tail Fusilier, 103
Redcoat Squirrel Fish, 46
Redmonth Grouper, 57
Red-spot Goatfish, 51
Redtail Parrotfish, 149
Requiem Shark, 18
Ribbon-tail Ray, 24
Round Batfish, 159
Round Ribbon-tail Ray, 25
Round Scad, 121
Russells Snapper, 98
Rusty Jobfish, 90

S

Sand Bass, Glass-eyed Perch, 73
Sawjawed Monocle Bream, 81
Sawtooth Barracuda, 44
Scad, 122
Scalloped Hammerhead Shark, 21
Schlergel's Parrotfish, 156
Scissor-tailed, 136
Scrawled Filefish, 179

Scribbled Rabbitfish, 174
Sea catfish, 33
Sergeant Major, 137
Short-tail Stingray, 22
Shoulder Tang, 167
Silver Toadfish, 182
Silvertip Shark, 16
Six-banded Angelfish, 163
Sixbar Grouper, 67
Six-barred Wrasse, 146
Skip Jack Tuna, 131
Sleek Unicornfish, 169
Slender Fusilier, 104
Slender Parrotfish, 149
Slender Rainbow Sardine, 27-28
Small-spot Goatfish, 50
Smalltooth Emperor, 86
Smooth Boxfish, 183
Smooth headed unicornfish, 170
Smoothbelly sardinella, 27
Snapper, 100-101
Snowflake Moray Eel, 34
Spangled Emperor, 86
Spanish Mackerel, 133
Speckled Blue Grouper, 63
Spotfin Squirrelfish, 46
Spot-tail Shark, 18
Spotted Boxfish, 182
Spotted Filefish, 179
Spotted Flying Fish, 40
Spotted Grouper, 64
Spotted Scat, 165
Spotted Surgeonfish, 168
Spotted-fin Bigeye, 57
Sprat, 104
Square-tail Coral Grouper, 68-69
Squirrelfish, 44
Starry Triggerfish, 176
Steephead Parrotfish, 154
Stingray, 23
Streamlined Spinefoot, 171

Striped Grouper, 64
Striped Barracuda, 43
Striped Catfish, 33
Striped Sweetlips, 106
Sulphur Goatfish, 52
Surf Parrotfish, 156
Surgeonfish, 165
Swarthy Parrotfish, 155

T

Thicklip Trevally, 114
Thorn-backed Boxfish, 183
Threadfin, 44, 77-78
Three-color parrotfish, 159
Three-spot Cardinalfish, 55
Threestriped Whiptail, 80
Thumb-print Emperor, 85
Tiger Cardinalfish, 55
Tille Trevally, 120
Timor Snapper, 99
Tomato hind, 60
Tongue-sole, 180
Toothed Ponyfish, 127
Trevally, 111, 115-116, 119-120
Triggerfish, 178-179
Triple-tailed Wrasse, 140
Trumpeter Whiting, 54
Tuna, 119
Two-spotted Snapper, 134

U

Undulate Moray, 36
Undulate Triggerfish, 176-177
Unicornfish, 170

V

Vermicular Coral Cod, 71
Vermiculate Angelfish, 162
Vermiculate Rabbitfish, 174
Violet Squirrelfish, 47
Violet-lined Maori Wrasse, 145

W

Wavy-lined Grouper, 68
Whipfin Mojarra, 75
Whipfin Ponyfish, 129
White Damselfish, 137
White Margin Unicornfish, 169
White Sardinella, 28
White-edged Lyre-tail Cod, 72
Whitefish, 126
White-lined Grouper, 58
White-lipped Eel Catfish, 32
White-lipped Mackerel Scad, 121
Whiteshouldered Whiptail, 79
White-spotted Bamboo Shark, 19
White-spotted Boxfish, 182
White-spotted Eagle Ray, 25
White-spotted Guitarfish, 21
White-spotted Red Snapper, 92
White-spotted Spinefoot, 172
White-streaked Grouper, 66
Whitetip Shark, 18
Wolf Herring, 32
Wrasse, 146

Y

Yellow Scad, 111
Yellow Streaked Spinecheek, 82
Yellow striped caesio, 89
Yellow Striped Goatfish, 38
Yellow-banded Threadfin Bream, 79
Yellowbarred Parrotfish, 150-151
Yellowdot Sweetlips, 104-105
Yellow-dotted Maori Wrasse, 138-139
Yellow-edged Lyretail, 72
Yellow-edged Moray, 35
Yellow-fin Surgeonfish, 168
Yellowfin Tuna, 133
Yellow-finned Soldierfish, 45
Yellow-lined Snapper, 98
Yellow margin Triggerfish, 177-178
Yellow-spot Goatfish, 51

Yellow-spotted Trevally, 112-113
Yellow-striped Goatfish, 53
Yellow-striped Trevally, 124
Yellow-tail Parrotfish, 153
Yellow-Tailed Barracuda, 42
Yellow-tailed Fusilier, 103

Z

Zebra Shark, 16

TAGALOG NAME

(name, page)

A

Abo, 53-54
Aguot, 107
Alakaak, 53-54
Alumahan, 132
Amadas, 88-89
Amorok, 74-76
Anday, 131
Apahan, 109-110, 112, 115-116
Asohos, 36, 54
Aswang, 71-72

B

Badlon, 113, 122
Baga-baga, 44-47, 73
Bagaong, 108-109
Baka-baka, 182-183
Baklang-lapu, 69
Bakuko, 107
Bakutot, 85
Balila, 32
Bambangin, 91
Banak, 41
Bangsi, 40
Bangus, 31
Bantay-bitbit, 74
Bantol, 73

Baritus, 39
Basa, 126
Baul-baol, 183
Bayang, 159-161
Bid-bid, 135
Bilong-bilong, 126
Bilyas, 84
Binluan, 90
Bisugo, 76-78
Bisugong Insik, 83
Bisugong-bato, 83
Bonito, 125
Botete, 182
Bunguan, 33
Burlis, 76
Buslit, 54-55
Buwan-buwan, 27, 56-57
Buwaya, 47-48

C

Chinese bisugo, 83

D

Dalagang bukid, 102-103
Dalag-dagat, 135
Dilis bahura, 30
Dilis, 30
Dilis-lapad, 31
Dilis-puti, 31
Dolesan, 93
Don-pilas, 31
Dorado, 126
Dugso, 86-87

E

Elak, 74

G

Galunggong, 121-122
Gapas-gapas, 83-84, 100
Gumagatos, 114

Guno, 39

H

Haus-haus, 36, 54
Hito, 32-33
Hubad, 126
Hubad-hubad, 76

I

Indong, 34-36
Ipospadi, 138-141
Ispada, 134

K

Kalapato, 111
Kalatang, 73
Kalyaw, 100
Kanduli, 33
Kanlay, 97-98
Kanturis, 108-109
Kanuping sa tabi, 86
Kanuping, 84-89
Karahò, 37-38
Kataba, 159
Katsir, 159-161
Kikiro, 165
Kitang, 165
Kitong, 165
Kuruan, 21

L

Labahita, 165-168
Lagan, 100
Lambian, 105-107
Lapad, 29-30
Lapis, 123
Lapu, 61, 63
Lapu-lapu, 58-72
Lapu-lapung itim, 57
Lapung Baboy, 64
Lawihan, 72

Lepti, 105-107
Libentador, 91, 104
Liplipan, 129
Lipstick-an, 170
Lison, 117
Luba, 58, 63, 65
Luba-brown, 62
Lubay-lubay, 145
Lupak, 74
Lupoy, 29

M

Malaguno, 90
Malaigit, 100
Malakapas, 83
Malatigi, 90
Maming, 140
Mamsa, 117
Mangagat, 91
Manitis, 48-49, 52-53
Mata-an, 132
Matampusá, 73
Matampusang-ilog, 73
Matang-baka, 124
Matang-dagat, 36
Maya-maya, 92, 94-100
Maya-mayang balang, 99
Maya-mayang bato, 94-95
Mul-mol, 138-140, 142-152, 154-159
Munggo-tiger, 71

P

Pagi Manok, 25
Pagi, 21-25
Paging Dahunan, 23
Paging manok, 26
Paging Paru-paro, 26
Pak-an, 122
Pakol, 176-179
Palad, 180-181
Palata, 136-137

Palos, 36
Pampano-bahura, 74
Pandawan, 135
Pa-nisan, 179
Paru-paro, 161-164
Pating, 16-19
Pating-bingi, 19-20
Pating-sudsod, 21-22
Pating-tiki-tiki, 20
Pinangitan, 34
Pugot, 37-38
Putian, 113, 115-116
Puyong-dagat, 136-137

R

Rumpi, 42

S

Saging-saging, 92-98
Sagisi, 90, 101
Salamín-salamin, 109-110
Salanga, 25
Salay ginto, 124
Salay-batang, 111
Salay-salay, 111
Salinyasi, 29-30
Salmon-salmon, 125
Samaral, 171-175
Sapsap, 127-129
Saramulyete, 48-53
Señora, 74
Señorita, 61-62
Siga, 44-47
Silay, 79-82
Subingan, 38
Sulay- bagyo, 104, 181
Sulid, 102-104
Suno, 68-71
Sunog, 47-48
Surahan, 169-171
Surip, 141

T

Tabagak, 28
Tabangka, 136
Tagpian, 102
Talakitok, 109-120, 122
Talang-talang, 123
Tambakol, 131, 133-134
Tamban, 27-13
Tamban-tuloy, 27-28
Tampal-puki, 180-181
Tamsi, 129
Tangiging-bato, 132
Tanguigi, 133
Tiger, 129
Tiger-suno, 71-72
Tigi-tigi, 31
Torsilyo, 42-44
Tulingan, 130-132
Tulis, 27-28
Tunsoy, 28-29
Turay, 28-29

U

Ugapang, 41

CUYONON NAME

(name, page)

A

Alapapen, 86
Alimusan, 32
Aloy, 130
Alumahan, 132
Amadas, 84-89
Amorok, 74-75
Anday-anday, 131
Anguel, 139
Anoping, 86-89
Aromasit, 74
Aus-aus, 36, 54

B

Badlon, 113, 122
 Baga-baga, 44-47
 Bagangan, 89
 Bagaong, 108-109
 Bagis, 20
 Baka-baka, 182-183
 Bakagan, 55
 Balanak, 41
 Balo, 38
 Bandor, 161-163
 Bangilan, 101
 Bangkilan, 91, 142
 Bangus, 31, 44
 Bansay, 42
 Bantag, 58-59
 Bantulanen, 65
 Banugan, 25
 Baraka, 60, 62, 65
 Barangen, 172-174
 Bararawan, 171-173
 Bariles, 133
 Barira, 32
 Baritus-balang, 39
 Bated, 174
 Baulo, 114
 Bayang, 159-161
 Bekad-bekad, 74-75
 Belegan, 73
 Belgan, 73
 Berek, 58-60, 63, 65
 Bigdat, 71
 Bigong, 176
 Bilong-bilong, 126
 Bisugo, 78
 Bisugong Insik, 83
 Bonito, 125
 Botiti, 182
 Budlatan, 81-82
 Bukawen, 105-106
 Bulan-bulan, 27, 56-57

Bulang, 57-67
 Bulang-bulang, 58-59
 Bulang-lugunen, 60
 Bulyan, 85
 Bunol, 136-137
 Bunsit, 41
 Burangbang, 68-70, 72
 Burawisen, 171
 Burlis, 76, 126
 Buro-baba, 58
 Burot-burot, 121
 Busalog, 149
 Buslit, 54-55
 Butigan, 113
 Buto-laon, 57

C

Chinese bisugo, 83

D

Dalagang bukid, 103
 Dalandang, 95
 Dalangdang, 96
 Danlegan, 125
 Dapak, 44-47, 57, 63, 94-95
 Darag-darag, 93-96, 98
 Dilis, 30-31
 Dorado, 126
 Dugso, 86-87
 Dulayan, 77

E

Elak, 74
 Eroplano, 182-183

G

Galonggong babae, 121
 Galonggong, 121-122
 Gaot, 62
 Garakgakan banog, 144
 Garukgukan, 161-163

Gelengan, 122
 Giboy, 169-171
 Gigitawan, 136
 Gingaw, 91, 96
 Gitara-gitara, 79, 83
 Gumagatos, 144
 Guno, 39
 Gunsao, 102
 Gurayan, 165-166
 Gusaw, 41

H

Haus-haus, 36, 54

I

Indong, 34-36
 Ipespadi, 138-141
 Isnayper, 83-84
 Ito, 33

J

Jes-jes, 65-67

K

Kabalyetas, 132
 Kabo-kabo, 68
 Kadlitan, 165-168
 Kalapato, 111
 Kalasi, 101
 Kalasing-bilog, 90
 Kalyaw, 100
 Kamang, 34, 95, 100
 Kamidling, 159
 Kamuhoy, 94-95
 Kandalatang, 73
 Kanlay, 97-98
 Kanuping, 84-85
 Kapgo, 65, 67
 Karatkat, 76-78
 Karayan, 152
 Karusan, 71-72

Kawayanen, 113-114, 118, 120
 Kawengen, 105-107
 Kegteng, 64-66
 Kikiro, 165
 Kiraw-kirawan, 83-84, 100
 Kumay, 98, 165-166
 Kurit, 39
 Kusiniro, 58
 Kuti-kuti, 37-38

L

Labeg-songad, 86
 Lakoy, 139
 Lampa, 145-146
 Langugan, 117
 Lanohan, 131
 Lanowan, 149-159
 Lapad, 29-30
 Lapis, 123
 Lapu, 61
 Lapu-lapu, 61
 Lapung-saging-saging, 66
 Lari, 110
 Lasaw, 102-104
 Latab, 73
 Lawayan, 128
 Law-ian, 72
 Lawihan, 77, 79-80
 Lawyan, 102
 Layagan, 129
 Layag-layag, 159-161
 Le'yen, 81
 Lenga-lenga, 84
 Lente-lente, 58
 Libintador, 91, 95-96, 100, 104
 Lipti, 105-106
 Liwit, 134
 Luba, 58, 63
 Lubay-lubay, 145
 Lu-day, 138, 143-146
 Lupoy, 30

M

Malaguno, 90
 Malaigit, 100
 Malasugi, 129
 Malatigi, 90
 Mambo, 68-70
 Maming, 140-141
 Mamsa, 117
 Manaol, 60
 Manaring, 173
 Mandalada, 172-173, 175
 Mangagat, 91
 Mangko-mangko, 122
 Mangok, 56-57
 Manila-manila, 93
 Manlalada, 172, 175
 Maransing, 91
 Mata-an, 132
 Matambaka, 124
 Matambakang bahura, 124
 Maya-maya, 94-95, 99
 Maya-mayang balabangen, 99
 Maya-mayang bugtot, 99
 Melo-melo, 60
 Mother-mother, 71-72
 Mor-mor, 147-159

N

Ngirit-ngirit, 37-38
 Nipa-nipa, 34

O

Obakan, 48-53
 Ogbus, 34, 36

P

Pagi, 21-26
 Paging Alibangbang, 26
 Paging Daunan, 23
 Pakan, 122
 Pakit-mani, 178

Pakol buhawi, 179
 Pakol, 176-179
 Paktey, 58, 63
 Palad, 180-181
 Palata, 137
 Panangki, 145
 Pandawan, 135
 Panepasen, 97-98
 Pangalilyen, 86
 Panipasen, 106
 Pa-nisan, 179
 Panter, 61-62
 Parangisi, 142-143
 Pating, 16-20
 Pating-bengel, 19
 Pating-krusan, 21
 Piaget, 176-177
 Pugaro, 57-58, 65-67
 Pula-aragngag, 84-85, 88-89
 Putian, 113, 115-116, 119
 Pyaget, 178

Q

Quoti-quoti, 20

R

Rogelo, 60
 Rumpi, 42

S

Saging-saging, 66, 91-98, 100
 Sagisi, 101
 Saguk-sok, 179
 Salamin-salamin, 76, 109-110, 116
 Salay-salay, 111, 124
 Salay-salay-ginto, 124
 Salmuniti, 48-49, 52-53
 Samon-salmon, 125
 Sapatos, 105-106
 Sapsap, 127-129
 Saranga, 25

Sarimbura, 132
 Siga, 46, 73
 Siga-siga, 44-47
 Silay, 79-81
 Simbad, 118-119
 Sipunon, 148
 Spartan, 105-106
 Strawberry, 60
 Subingan, 38
 Sudsod, 21
 Sulay- bagyo, 104, 181
 Sulid, 102-104
 Sundalo, 167
 Sunog, 47-48
 Suran, 170
 Surip, 141

T

Tabagak, 28
 Tabangka, 136
 Tabangungo, 33
 Tabarong, 182-183
 Taba-taba, 108
 Tabudlo, 63, 82
 Tageman, 41
 Taimanok, 81-82
 Taliwakwak, 165-166
 Tambakol, 134
 Tamban, 28-30
 Tangiging-bato, 132
 Tangigi, 133
 Tangkaan, 63
 Tapsay, 127
 Tarakitek, 111-112, 114, 117-120
 Tegas-tegas, 78
 Teleng, 78
 Tibor-tibor, 66
 Tigi, 135
 Tigi-tigi, 31
 Tingalen, 92
 Tinggaleng, 92

Tiol-tiol, 161-164
 Tirang, 65
 Torsilyo, 42, 44
 Totolyawen, 71-72
 T-shirt, 62
 Tuhong, 81
 Tulingan, 131
 Tuloy, 27
 Tunggao, 42-43
 Tunto, 125
 Turarik, 77, 88
 Turay malemek, 27-28
 Turay, 27, 29
 Turingan, 130-132

U

Ubod, 79-80
 Ugapang, 41
 Ulibalay, 53-54, 107
 Ulpot, 59, 62, 65
 Usahos, 36, 54

Y

Yu, 16-18

VISAYAN NAME

(name, page)

A

Abo-abo, 34, 68
 Abu, 53-54
 Abuhon, 68
 Adlo, 161-163
 Agahon, 91
 Ahaan, 94, 95
 Alibangbang, 163-164
 Aloy, 130
 Aluman, 98
 Alwantasik, 135
 Amadas, 86

Anay-anay, 74
Asahos, 36, 54
Aspi, 104
Asugon, 42
Awman, 85, 96, 98

B

Babakan, 48-53
Badlon, 113, 122
Baga-baga, 44-47, 73
Bagis, 16-18
Bagudlong, 111
Baklaon, 58
Baktulon, 65
Balang, 100
Bali-bali, 30
Balila, 32
Banak-katunggan, 41
Bandirahan, 63
Bangaw, 93
Banghutin, 36
Bangkilan, 142
Bangrus, 31
Bangsi, 40
Bantay-botbot, 74
Baranchong, 27-28
Bariwan, 21
Barungoy, 40
Basa, 126
Bat-og, 44
Batuanon, 74
Baulo, 144, 119
Bayang, 159-161
Bid-bid, 135
Bilason, 103
Bilong-bilong, 126
Bisugo, 78,
Bogaong, 108-109
Boging, 39
Bonito, 125
Buanting, 139

Budlatan, 81
Bugoy-bugoy, 85, 87
Buhukan, 110
Buka-dulsi, 44
Bukaw-bukaw, 56-67
Bulan-bulan, 27
Bulawis, 171
Bulgan, 73
Bungutan, 49-51
Buntog, 149
Burao, 132
Burara, 95
Burikat, 88, 170
Burlis, 76, 126

D

Dalagang bukid, 103
Dali-dali, 180-181
Dalinaan, 124
Damol-damol, 127
Dangay, 128
Danggit, 171-174
Danlugan, 112
Dilis-lapad, 31
Diwit-diwit, 134
Dorado, 126
Dugso, 86-87
Dumadamo, 114
Duwawak, 117

G

Galonggong, 121-122
Gaot, 58
Gaot-gaot, 66
Gapang, 41
Gapas-gapas, 100
Giboy, 170
Gingaw, 96
Gitara-gitara, 83
Gukgukan, 161-163
Gulyasan, 131

Guno, 39
Gunsao, 102
Gusaw, 41
Gutog, 124

H

Hublas, 76

I

Ibis, 54-55
Iho tiki-tiki, 20
Iho, 16-520
Ilason, 130
Ilid-ilid, 143
Iliw, 40
Inat, 107
Indangan, 165-168
Indong, 34-36
Ipos-ipos, 138-141, 145-146
Islawan, 93-94, 96, 98
Isnaypir, 83-84
Ito, 33

J

Jes-jes, 65-67

K

Kabalyetas, 132
Kalapato, 11
Kalatang, 73
Kalyaw, 96
Kamang, 95-96, 98, 100
Kamidling, 159
Kanario, 124
Kandalatang, 65
Kanduli, 33
Kanuping, 86-89
Kanuping-pula, 85
Kapal, 136
Kapaw, 136
Karahao, 37-38

Karatkat, 76
Katambak, 84-86, 88-89, 137
Kawayanon, 113
Kilo-kilo, 174
Kilyawan, 96
Kipot, 80
Kitung, 172-173
Kiyampao, 21
Kubal-kubal, 122
Kugtong, 64-65
Kumay, 97-98, 165-166
Kuwaw, 56-57
Kwahao, 56-57

L

Labahita, 165-166
Labangan, 96
Labayan, 138, 143-146
Labong, 34
Labungan, 96, 98
Lambyanan, 120
Lamon-lamon, 143
Langkiza, 165
Lanohan, 131
Lapad, 28
Lapis, 123
Lapong Baboy, 66
Lapu, 57-59, 61, 63-64, 66, 68
Lapu-aswang, 60
Lapu-buktot, 60
Lapu-lapu, 60, 62-67
Lapu-lapuhan, 60
Lapu-suno, 61
Lapu-tirang, 65-67
Lasaw, 102
Latab, 74-75
Lawayan, 128
Lawihan, 72, 77, 79-80
Layagan, 129
Lepti, 105-107
Limusan, 32

Lingero, 84
Luba, 63
Lupit, 74, 142
Lupoy, 29

M
Mais-mais, 90
Malaguno, 90
Malaigit, 100
Malapunti, 102
Malasugi, 129
Maming, 140-141
Mamsa, 117
Manamsi, 30
Manaring, 174
Manilan-on, 92-93
Maransing, 100
Matang-baka, 124
Maya-maya, 91, 99
Maya-mayang buktot, 99
Mik-mik, 136
Mohana, 83
Moong, 54-55
Mul-mol, 141-145, 147-152, 154-159
Mungit, 166-168

N
Nipa-nipa, 34

O
Oblong, 71
Obud, 36

P
Pad, 180-181
Pagi, 22-26
Paging Alibangbang, 26
Pak-an, 122
Pakol, 176-179
Palad, 180-181
Palid, 128-129

Pamimaw, 71-72
Pamingkungan, 21
Pandawan, 135
Pantat, 32-33
Pantir, 61-62
Parangan, 54-55
Parangisi, 142
Parotpot, 128
Pata, 137
Pating-bongol, 19
Pigok-pigok, 74
Pugot, 176-178
Putian, 111-113, 115-116

R
Rumpi, 42
Rumpi-kandado, 42

S
Saging-saging, 91, 94-95, 97
Sagisi, 90, 101
Saguk-sok, 179
Salamin-salamin, 109-110
Salanga, 25
Salay, 111
Salay-ginto, 124
Salinyasi, 29-30
Salmon-salmon, 125
Salmuniti, 48-49, 52-53
San Vicente, 40
Sapsap, 127-129
Sasa, 39
Señorita, 61-62, 70
Seventex, 72
Silay, 79-82
Silong-silong, 38
Sirum-sirum, 30
Sohong, 81
Songhan, 169-170
Subingan, 38
Sulay- bagyo, 104, 181

Sulid, 103-104
Sulid-blue, 102
Sundang-sundang, 73
Suno, 60, 68-69, 72
Sunogan, 47-48
Surahan, 170-171
Surahang bayi, 169-171

T
Taad, 141
Tabaong, 182-183
Tag-bago, 172, 175
Taksay, 128
Talakitok, 111-114, 118-120
Talingan, 96
Tambakol, 133-134
Tamban, 28-29
Tamban-tuloy, 27
Tamimaw, 71-72
Tandulan, 152
Tangiging-bato, 132
Tangigi, 133
Tangkaan, 61
Tangkihan, 145
Tanglaron, 141
Tigi-tigi, 31, 90
Tiki-tiki, 37-38
Tikos, 176
Tingag, 58, 67
Tirok, 44
Tisoy, 129
Torsilyo, 43-44
Trabangka, 136
Tulingan, 130-132
Tunggao, 42
Tunsoy, 27-29
Tunto, 125
Twakang, 30

U
Ugak, 100

Ulibalay, 107
Ulpot, 62, 65
Upos-upos, 82, 145-146
Utdan, 103-104

About the Author

Dr. Benjamin J. Gonzales was born in Iloilo City, Philippines in 1957 and migrated to Puerto Princesa City, Palawan in 1982. His interest in fisheries began at the age of 11 when his parents supported his love for fishes. He became an aquarist in his early high school days until he studied in the University of the Philippines, where he completed his Bachelor of Science in Fisheries.

His early jobs were shipyard staff, as net mender, and as fisherman in a private tuna fishing company before he became one of the pioneering Fishery Industry Specialists of the World Bank Project at the Palawan National Agriculture College (PNAC) now Western Philippines University (WPU) in 1982.

He began his intensive works in Ichthyology when he pursued his Master of Science in Marine Biology at the Kochi University, Japan in 1994. He was awarded a Doctorate of Philosophy in Fish Ecology and Population Genetics by the United Graduate School of Agricultural Science, Ehime University in 1997 for his work on Ecology and Genetic Studies on the Biodiversity of Dragonets in Southwestern Japan.

Dr. Gonzales has published numerous scientific papers and articles in fish biodiversity and coastal resource management in local and international journals. He has also written ten books and book chapters on coastal and fisheries resource management and this is his 3rd book in Palawan Fishes. Aside from his academic and administrative duties, he works with the local governments, NGOs, and communities on coastal management and livelihood. He is a consultant for fisheries and coastal management and marine biodiversity of projects funded by local and international agencies. Dr. Gonzales is currently the Vice President for Research Development and Extension of the Western Philippines University.



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